

## **Third Quarter Report**

**Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements** 

(expressed in United States dollars)

Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023

(Unaudited - Prepared by Management)

# Notice of No Auditor Review of Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023

In accordance with National Instrument 51-102 Part 4, subsection 4.3(3)(a), if an auditor has not performed a review of these unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements, they must be accompanied by a notice indicating that the unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements have not been reviewed by an auditor.

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements of Canagold Resources Ltd. (the "Company") for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 (the "Financial Statements") have been prepared by and are the responsibility of the Company's management, and have not been reviewed by the Company's auditors. The Financial Statements are stated in terms of United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated, and are prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standards 34 ("IAS 34") and International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS").

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Financial Position

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(expressed in thousands of United States dollars)

		Sep	tember 30,	Dec	ember 31,
	Notes		2023		2022
ASSETS					
CURRENT ASSETS					
Cash and cash equivalents		\$	3,013	\$	3,825
Marketable securities	6		375		855
Receivables and prepaids	15		933		1,131
Total Current Assets			4,321		5,811
NON-CURRENT ASSETS					
Mineral property interests	7,13		29,915		26,277
Mineral property deposits	13		152		166
Equipment	8		312		374
Total Non-Current Assets			30,379		26,817
Total Assets		\$	34,700	\$	32,628
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQU CURRENT LIABILITIES	JITY				
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	12	\$	1,237	\$	1,296
Flow through premium liability	9(a)	Ф	1,257	Φ	32
Deferred royalty liability, current	9(b)		35		35
Lease liability, current	9(c)		62		62
	)(0)		1,334		1,425
·			1,334		1,423
Total Current Liabilities			1,334		1,423
Total Current Liabilities  LONG TERM LIABILITIES			,		·
Total Current Liabilities  LONG TERM LIABILITIES  Deferred royalty liability, long term	9(b)		73		96
Total Current Liabilities  LONG TERM LIABILITIES  Deferred royalty liability, long term  Lease liability, long term	9(c)		73 160		·
Total Current Liabilities  LONG TERM LIABILITIES  Deferred royalty liability, long term  Lease liability, long term  Share based compensation liability	9(c) 10(c(iv))		73 160 262		96 195 -
Total Current Liabilities  LONG TERM LIABILITIES  Deferred royalty liability, long term Lease liability, long term Share based compensation liability Deferred income tax liability	9(c)		73 160 262 1,347		96 195 - 1,399
Total Current Liabilities  LONG TERM LIABILITIES  Deferred royalty liability, long term Lease liability, long term Share based compensation liability Deferred income tax liability  Total Long Term Liabilities	9(c) 10(c(iv))		73 160 262 1,347 1,842		96 195 - 1,399 1,690
Total Current Liabilities  LONG TERM LIABILITIES  Deferred royalty liability, long term Lease liability, long term Share based compensation liability Deferred income tax liability	9(c) 10(c(iv))		73 160 262 1,347		96 195 - 1,399 1,690
Total Current Liabilities  LONG TERM LIABILITIES  Deferred royalty liability, long term Lease liability, long term Share based compensation liability Deferred income tax liability  Total Long Term Liabilities	9(c) 10(c(iv))		73 160 262 1,347 1,842		96
Total Current Liabilities  LONG TERM LIABILITIES  Deferred royalty liability, long term Lease liability, long term Share based compensation liability Deferred income tax liability Total Long Term Liabilities  Total Liabilities  SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Share capital	9(c) 10(c(iv))		73 160 262 1,347 1,842 3,176		96 195 - 1,399 1,690
Total Current Liabilities  LONG TERM LIABILITIES  Deferred royalty liability, long term Lease liability, long term Share based compensation liability Deferred income tax liability  Total Long Term Liabilities  Total Liabilities  SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Share capital Reserve for share-based payments	9(c) 10(c(iv)) 15		73 160 262 1,347 1,842 3,176		96 195 - 1,399 1,690 3,115
Total Current Liabilities  LONG TERM LIABILITIES  Deferred royalty liability, long term Lease liability, long term Share based compensation liability Deferred income tax liability Total Long Term Liabilities  Total Liabilities  SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Share capital	9(c) 10(c(iv)) 15		73 160 262 1,347 1,842 3,176		96 195 - 1,399 1,690 3,115 85,465 815
Total Current Liabilities  LONG TERM LIABILITIES  Deferred royalty liability, long term Lease liability, long term Share based compensation liability Deferred income tax liability Total Long Term Liabilities  Total Liabilities  SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Share capital Reserve for share-based payments Accumulated other comprehensive loss Deficit	9(c) 10(c(iv)) 15		73 160 262 1,347 1,842 3,176 88,759 509 (3,717) (54,027)		96 195 - 1,399 1,690 3,115
Total Current Liabilities  LONG TERM LIABILITIES  Deferred royalty liability, long term Lease liability, long term Share based compensation liability Deferred income tax liability Total Long Term Liabilities  Total Liabilities  SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Share capital Reserve for share-based payments Accumulated other comprehensive loss	9(c) 10(c(iv)) 15		73 160 262 1,347 1,842 3,176 88,759 509 (3,717)		96 195 - 1,399 1,690 3,115 85,465 815 (3,990

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Nature	ot o	operations	and	$\sigma \alpha m \sigma$	concern	(Note	1)

Commitments (Note 14)

Subsequent events (Note 16)

Refer to the accompanying notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Approved on behalf of the Board:

/s/	Sofia Bianchi	/ <u>s</u> /	Andrew Trow
Director		Direct	or

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Comprehensive Loss

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(expressed in thousands of United States dollars, except per share amounts)

									e Months ended September 30,			
	Notes		2023		2022		2023		2022			
Expenses:												
Âmortization	8	\$	27	\$	12	\$	68	\$	38			
Corporate development	12		24		58		158		58			
Employee and/or director remuneration	12		90		292		479		547			
General and administrative	11, 12		144		274		346		665			
Shareholder relations			_		91		_		325			
Share-based payments	10(c), 12		263		(71)		263		129			
Operating loss			(547)		(656)		(1,313)		(1,762)			
Interest income			18		-		44		-			
Foreign exchange (loss) gain			97		(49)		68		(58)			
Change in fair value of marketable securities	6		(325)		(59)		(360)		(531)			
Write off of mineral property interests			-		(12)		-		(20)			
Mineral property option income	7(a) and (b)		-		530		-		540			
Interest and finance expense	9(b),(c),(d)		(5)		(20)		(27)		(34)			
Net loss before income tax			(763)		(266)		(1,588)		(1,865)			
Income tax recovery	9(a)		_		218		32		434			
Net loss for the period			(763)		(48)		(1,556)		(1,431)			
Other comprehensive income (loss): Items that will not be reclassified into profit or loss Foreign currency translation adjustment	s:		(665)		(1,455)		273		(1,865)			
Comprehensive loss for the period		\$	(1,428)	\$	(1,503)	\$	(1,283)	\$	(3,296)			
Basic and diluted loss per share		\$	(0.01)	\$	-	\$	(0.01)	\$	(0.02)			
Weighted average number of shares outstanding	ıg	15	1,658,625		86,559,596	141	1,830,570	86	,277,728			

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Changes in Shareholders' Equity (Unaudited – Prepared by Management) (expressed in thousands of United States dollars)

				Accumulated		
	Share Caj	pital	Reserve for	Other		
	Number of		Share-Based	Comprehensive		
	Shares	Amount	Payments	Income (Loss)	Deficit	Total
Balance, December 31, 2021	82,509,596 \$	77,753 \$	1,676 \$	(2,049) \$	(51,087) \$	26,293
Private placement	8,750,000	2,151	-	-	-	2,151
Exercise of share appreciation rights	45,629,798	5,873	-	-	-	5,873
Share issue expenses	-	(312)	-	-	-	(312)
Share-based payments	-	-	154	-	-	154
Cancellation and expiration of stock options	-	-	(1,015)	-	1,015	-
Comprehensive loss for the year	-	-	-	(1,941)	(2,705)	(4,646)
Balance, December 31, 2022	136,889,394	85,465	815	(3,990)	(52,777)	29,513
Private placement	21,000,000	3,305	-	-	-	3,305
Share issuance expense	-	(11)	-	-	-	(11)
Cancellation and expiration of stock options	-	-	(306)	-	306	-
Comprehensive income (loss) for the period	-	-	-	273	(1,556)	(1,283)
Balance, September 30, 2023	157,889,394	88,759	509	(3,717)	(54,027)	31,524
Balance, December 31, 2021	82,509,596	77,753	1,676	(2,049)	(51,087)	26,293
Private placement		ŕ	1,070	(2,047)	(31,007)	
_	4,050,000	1,264	-	-	-	1,264
Share issue expenses		(31)	120	-	-	(31)
Share-based payments	-	-	129	-	-	129
Cancellation and expiration of stock options	-	-	(915)	-	915	-
Comprehensive income (loss) for the period	-	-	-	(1,865)	(1,431)	(3,296)
Balance, September 30, 2022	86,559,596	\$ 78,986	\$ 890	\$ (3,914)	\$ (51,603)	\$ 24,359

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Cash Flows

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(expressed in thousands of United States dollars)

		ded September 30,	Nine Months end	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Cash provided from (used by):				
Operations:				
Net loss	\$ (763)	\$ (48)	\$(1,556)	\$ (1,431)
Items not involving cash:				
Accrued interest	2	20	24	34
Amortization	27	12	68	38
Share-based payments	263	(71)	263	129
Change in fair value of marketable securities	341	59	483	531
Income tax recovery	-	(218)	(32)	(434)
(Recovery) write off of mineral properties	-	-	-	-
	(130)	(246)	(751)	(1,133)
Changes in non-cash working capital items:				
Receivables and prepaids	77	(179)	214	(16)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	613	179	(59)	(134)
Net cash used by operating activities	559	(246)	(595)	(1,283)
Financing:				
Proceeds from loans	_	1,823	_	1,842
Repayment of loan	_	(19)	_	(19)
Issuance of common shares, net of share issuance costs	3,294	-	3,294	1,621
Exercise of stock options	-, -	-	- / -	-
Exercise of warrants		-		_
Lease payments	(16)	(7)	(47)	(26)
Cash provided from financing activities	3,278	1,795	3,247	3,387
Investing: Proceeds from disposition of marketable securities		(2)	123	306
	(1. (0.5)	(2)		
Expenditures for mineral properties, net of recoveries	(1,607)	(958)	(3,355)	(3,262)
Expenditures for leasehold improvements and equipmen		(2)	(4)	(117)
Cash used by investing activities	(1,608)	(962)	(3,236)	(3,073)
Unrealized foreign exchange gain (loss) on cash	(280)	(191)	(227)	(231)
(Decrease) increase in cash	1,949	396	(585)	(1,200)
Cash, beginning of period	1,064	412	3,825	2,008
Cash, end of period	\$3,013	\$ 808	\$ 3,013	\$ 808

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited – Prepared by Management) (expressed in thousands of United States dollars)

		Three Months end	ded September 30,	Nine Months ended September 3			
	Notes	2023	2022	2023	2022		
Income taxes paid		-	-	-	-		
Interest paid	9(b), (c)	-	33	-	34		

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(tabular dollar amounts expressed in thousands of United States dollars, except per share amounts)

#### 1. Nature of Operations and Going Concern

Canagold Resources Ltd. (the "Company"), a company incorporated under the laws of British Columbia on January 22, 1987, is in the mineral exploration business and has not yet determined whether its mineral property interests contain reserves. The recoverability of amounts capitalized for mineral property interests is dependent upon the existence of reserves in its mineral property interests, the ability of the Company to arrange appropriate financing and receive necessary permitting for the exploration and development of its mineral property interests, and upon future profitable production or proceeds from the disposition thereof. The address of the Company's registered office is #1500 – 1055 West Georgia Street, Vancouver, BC, Canada, V6E 4N7 and its principal place of business is #1250 – 625 Howe Street, Vancouver, BC, Canada, V6C 2T6.

The Company has no operating revenues, has incurred a significant net loss of \$1.6 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 (September 30, 2022 - \$1.4 million) and has a deficit of \$54.1 million as at September 30, 2023 (December 31, 2022 - \$52.8 million). In addition, the Company has negative cash flows from operations. These condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis, which assumes the realization of assets and repayment of liabilities in the normal course of business. The Company's ability to continue as a going concern is dependent on the ability of the Company to raise debt or equity financings, and the attainment of profitable operations. Management continues to find opportunities to raise the necessary capital to meet its planned business objectives and continues to seek financing opportunities. There can be no assurance that management's plans will be successful. These matters indicate the existence of material uncertainties that cast substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. These condensed consolidated interim financial statements do not include any adjustments to the recoverability and classification of recorded asset amounts and classification of liabilities that might be necessary should the Company be unable to continue as a going concern, and such adjustments could be material.

#### 2. Basis of Presentation

#### (a) Statement of compliance:

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 *Interim Financial Reporting* ("IAS 34") using accounting policies consistent with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board and the interpretations of the International Financial Reporting Standards Interpretations Committee. These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements do not include all of the information and disclosures required for full and complete annual financial statements, and accordingly should be read in conjunction with the Company's audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022. The Company has consistently applied the same accounting policies for all periods as presented. Certain of the prior periods' comparative figures may have been reclassified to conform to the presentation adopted in the current period.

#### (b) Approval of condensed consolidated interim financial statements:

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements were approved by the Company's Board of Directors on November 9, 2023.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(tabular dollar amounts expressed in thousands of United States dollars, except per share amounts)

#### 2. Basis of Presentation (continued)

#### (c) Basis of presentation:

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis except for certain financial instruments which are measured at fair value, as disclosed in Note 5. In addition, these condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting, except for cash flow information.

#### (d) Functional currency and presentation currency:

The functional currency of the Company and its subsidiaries is the Canadian dollar, and accounts denominated in currencies other than the Canadian dollar have been translated as follows:

- Monetary assets and liabilities at the exchange rate at the condensed consolidated interim statement of financial position date;
- Non-monetary assets and liabilities at the historical exchange rates, unless such items are carried at fair value, in which case they are translated at the date when the fair value was determined;
- Shareholders' equity items at historical exchange rates; and
- Revenue and expense items at the rate of exchange on the transaction date.

The Company's presentation currency is the United States dollar. For presentation purposes, all amounts are translated from the Canadian dollar functional currency to the United States dollar presentation currency for each period. Statement of financial position accounts, with the exception of equity, are translated using the exchange rate at the end of each reporting period, transactions on the statement of comprehensive income (loss) are recorded at the average rate of exchange during the period, and equity accounts are translated using historical actual exchange rates.

Exchange gains and losses arising from translation to the Company's presentation currency are recorded as cumulative translation adjustment, which is included in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss).

#### (e) Critical accounting estimates and judgements:

The preparation of the condensed consolidated interim financial statements in accordance with IFRS requires management to make estimates, assumptions and judgements that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the condensed consolidated interim financial statements along with the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the period. Actual results may differ from these estimates and, as such, estimates and judgements and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions are recognized in the period in which the estimates are revised and in any future periods affected.

Significant areas requiring the use of management estimates relate to determining the recoverability of mineral property interests and receivables; valuation of certain marketable securities; accrued site remediation; amount of flow-through obligations; recognition of deferred income tax liability; the variables used in the determination of the fair value of stock options granted and finder's fees warrants issued or modified; and the recoverability of deferred tax assets. While management believes the estimates are reasonable, actual results could differ from those estimates and could impact future results of operations and cash flows.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023 (Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(tabular dollar amounts expressed in thousands of United States dollars, except per share amounts)

#### 2. Basis of Presentation (continued)

#### (e) Critical accounting estimates and judgements: (continued)

The Company applies judgement in assessing the functional currency of each entity consolidated in these condensed consolidated interim financial statements. The functional currency of the Company and its subsidiaries is determined using the currency of the primary economic environment in which that entity operates.

For right of use assets and lease liability, the Company applies judgement in determining whether the contract contains an identified asset, whether they have the right to control the asset, and the lease term. The lease term is based on considering facts and circumstances, both qualitative and quantitative, that can create an economic incentive to exercise renewal options. Management considers all facts and circumstances that create an economic incentive to exercise an extension option, or not to exercise a termination option.

The Company applies judgement in assessing whether material uncertainties exist that would cast substantial doubt as to whether the Company could continue as a going concern.

The Company is required to spend proceeds received from the issuance of flow-through shares on qualifying resources expenditures. Differences in judgement between management and regulatory authorities with respect to qualified expenditures may result in disallowed expenditures by the tax authorities. Any amount disallowed may result in the Company's required expenditures not being fulfilled.

At the end of each reporting period, the Company assesses each of its mineral resource properties to determine whether any indication of impairment exists. Judgement is required in determining whether indicators of impairment exist, including factors such as: the period for which the Company has the right to explore; expected renewals of exploration rights; whether substantive expenditures on further exploration and evaluation of resource properties are budgeted or planned; and results of exploration and evaluation activities on the exploration and evaluation assets.

#### 3. Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting policies set out below have been applied consistently to all periods presented in these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

#### Basis of consolidation:

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements include the accounts of the Company and its wholly-owned subsidiaries including New Polaris Gold Mines Ltd. (Canada) and American Innovative Minerals LLC ("AIM") (USA). The financial statements of subsidiaries are included in the condensed consolidated interim financial statements from the date control commences until the date control ceases. All significant intercompany transactions and balances are eliminated on consolidation.

Control is achieved when the Company is exposed, or has rights, to variable returns from its involvement with the investee and has the ability to affect those returns through its power over the investee.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(tabular dollar amounts expressed in thousands of United States dollars, except per share amounts)

#### 4. Management of Capital

The Company is an exploration stage company and this involves a high degree of risk. The Company has not determined whether its mineral property interests contain reserves of ore and currently has not earned any revenues from its mineral property interests and, therefore, does not generate cash flows from operations. The Company's primary source of funds comes from the issuance of share capital and proceeds from debt. The Company has generated cash inflows from the disposition of marketable securities. The Company is not subject to any externally imposed capital requirements.

The Company defines its capital as debt and share capital. Capital requirements are driven by the Company's exploration activities on its mineral property interests. To effectively manage the Company's capital requirements, the Company has a planning and budgeting process in place to ensure that adequate funds are available to meet its strategic goals. The Company monitors actual expenses to budget on all exploration projects and overhead to manage costs, commitments and exploration activities.

The Company has in the past invested its capital in liquid investments to obtain adequate returns. The investment decision is based on cash management to ensure working capital is available to meet the Company's short-term obligations while maximizing liquidity and returns of unused capital.

Although the Company has been successful at raising funds in the past through the issuance of share capital, it is uncertain whether it will be able to continue this financing in the future. The Company will continue to rely on debt and equity financings to meet its commitments as they become due, to continue exploration work on its mineral property interests, and to meet its administrative overhead costs for the coming periods.

There were no changes in the Company's approach to capital management during the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023.

## 5. Management of Financial Risk

The Company is exposed in varying degrees to a variety of financial instrument related risks, including credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk which includes foreign currency risk, interest rate risk and other price risk. The types of risk exposure and the way in which such exposure is managed are provided as follows.

#### (a) Credit risk:

Credit risk is the risk of potential loss to the Company if the counterparty to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations.

The Company's credit risk is primarily attributable to its liquid financial assets including cash. The Company limits exposure to credit risk on liquid financial assets through maintaining its cash with high-credit quality Canadian financial institutions.

To reduce credit risk, the Company regularly reviews the collectability of its amounts receivable, which may include amounts receivable from certain related parties, and records an expected credit loss based on its best estimate of potentially uncollectible amounts. Management believes that the credit risk with respect to these financial instruments is remote.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(tabular dollar amounts expressed in thousands of United States dollars, except per share amounts)

#### 5. Management of Financial Risk (continued)

The financial instruments that potentially subject the Company to credit risk comprise investments, cash and cash equivalents and certain amounts receivable, the carrying value of which represents the Company's maximum exposure to credit risk.

#### (b) Liquidity risk:

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they become due.

The Company ensures that there is sufficient capital in order to meet short-term business requirements, after taking into account the Company's holdings of cash and its ability to raise equity financings. As at September 30, 2023, the Company had a working capital (current assets less current liabilities) of \$3.0 million (December 31, 2022 – \$4.4 million). The Company will require significant additional funding to meet its short-term liabilities, administrative overhead costs, and to maintain and advance its mineral property interests in the future.

The following schedule provides the contractual obligations related to the deferred royalty and lease liability payments (Notes 9(b) and (c)) as at September 30, 2023:

	Payments due by Period								Payments due by Period										
				(CA	D\$000)									(US	\$\$000)				
		Les	ss than					F	After			Les	s than					A	fter
	Total	1	year	1-3	3 years	3-	5 years	5	years	T	otal	1	year	1-3	years	3-5	years	5 y	ears
Basic office lease	\$ 343	\$	85	\$	173	\$	85	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Advance royalty payments	-		-		-		-		-		180		35		105		40		-
Total,September 30, 2023	\$ 343	\$	85	\$	173	\$	85	\$	-	\$	180	\$	35	\$	105	\$	40	\$	-

Accounts payable and accrued liabilities are due in less than 90 days.

#### (c) Market risk:

The significant market risk exposures to which the Company is exposed are foreign currency risk, interest rate risk and other price risk.

#### (i) Foreign currency risk:

Certain of the Company's mineral property interests and operations are in Canada. Most of its operating expenses are incurred in Canadian dollars. Fluctuations in the Canadian dollar would affect the Company's condensed consolidated interim statements of comprehensive income (loss) as its functional currency is the Canadian dollar, and fluctuations in the U.S. dollar would impact its cumulative translation adjustment as its condensed consolidated interim financial statements are presented in U.S. dollars.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(tabular dollar amounts expressed in thousands of United States dollars, except per share amounts)

#### 5. Management of Financial Risk (continued)

#### (c) Market risk: (continued)

The Company is exposed to currency risk for its U.S. dollar equivalent of assets and liabilities denominated in currencies other than U.S. dollars as follows:

#### (i) Foreign currency risk: (continued)

	(I	Stated in U. Held in Cana	 
		ember 30, 2023	mber 31, 2022
Cash	\$	1,490	\$ 3,825
Marketable securities		375	855
Receivables and prepaids		933	1,131
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		(1,237)	(1,296)
Lease liability		(222)	(257)
Share based compensation liability		(262)	-
Net financial assets (liabilities)	\$	1,077	\$ 4,259

Based upon the above net exposure as at September 30, 2023 and assuming all other variables remain constant, a 10% (December 31, 2022 - 10%) depreciation or appreciation of the U.S. dollar relative to the Canadian dollar could result in a decrease (increase) of approximately \$108,000 (December 31, 2022 - \$426,000)) in the cumulative translation adjustment in the Company's shareholders' equity.

The Company has not entered into any agreements or purchased any instruments to hedge possible currency risks at this time.

#### (ii) Interest rate risk:

In respect of financial assets, the Company's policy is to invest excess cash at floating rates of interest in cash equivalents, in order to maintain liquidity, while achieving a satisfactory return. Fluctuations in interest rates impact on the value of cash equivalents. The Company's investments in guaranteed investment certificates bear a fixed rate. Interest rate risk is not significant to the Company as it has no interest bearing debt at period-end.

#### (iii) Other price risk:

Other price risk is the risk that the value of a financial instrument will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices.

The Company's other price risk includes equity price risk, whereby investment in marketable securities are held for trading financial assets with fluctuations in quoted market prices recorded at FVTPL. There is no separately quoted market value for the Company's investments in the shares of certain strategic investments.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(tabular dollar amounts expressed in thousands of United States dollars, except per share amounts)

#### 5. Management of Financial Risk (continued)

- (c) Market risk: (continued)
  - (iii) Other price risk (continued):

As certain of the Company's marketable securities are carried at market value and are directly affected by fluctuations in value of the underlying securities, the Company considers its financial performance and cash flows could be materially affected by such changes in the future value of the Company's marketable securities. Based upon the net exposure as at September 30, 2023 and assuming all other variables remain constant, a net increase or decrease of 30% (December 31, 2022 - 75%) in the market prices of the underlying securities would increase or decrease respectively net (loss) income by \$112,500 (December 31, 2022 - \$641,000).

#### 6. Marketable Securities

	otember , 2023	ember 2022
Balance, begin of period	\$ 855	\$ 1,300
Fair value of marketable securities received from options on mineral property interests	-	356
Disposition of marketable securities at fair value	-	(325)
Change in fair value of marketable securities	(484)	(425)
Foreign currency translation adjustment	4	(51)
Balance, end of period	\$ 375	\$ 855

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(tabular dollar amounts expressed in thousands of United States dollars, except per share amounts)

# 7. Mineral Property Interests

		Cana	nda			USA				
		British C				Nevad				
	New	Polaris		all Hills		ay Canyon		Canyon	7	Γotal
-	(Note	e 7(a)(i))	(Note	(Note 7(a)(ii))		s 7(b)(i))	(Note 7	7(b)(ii))		
Acquisition Costs:										
Balance, December 31, 2022	\$	3,910	\$	348	\$	655	\$	23	\$	4,936
Additions		12		-		-		-		12
Recoveries		-		-		-		-		-
Foreign currency translation adjustment		-		1		71		2		74
Balance, Sep 30, 2023		3,922		349		726		25		5,022
Deferred Exploration Expenditures:										
Balance, December 31, 2022		18,453		997		1,361		530		21,341
Additions:										
Exploration:		2.1								
Assays and sampling		21		-		-		-		21
Community and social		129		-		-		-		129
Drilling		9		-		-		-		9
Environmental		444		-		-		-		444
Feasibility		1,712		-		-		-		1,712
Field, camp, supplies		57		-		-		-		57
General, administrative, sundry		36		-		3		-		39
Legal		38				-		-		38
Local labour		16		-		-		-		16
Machinery and equipment		7		-		-		-		7
Metallurgy		315		-		-		-		315
Rental and storage		14		-		17		1		32
Royalties		5		-		-		-		5
Salaries		325		-		-		-		325
Surface taxes		-		-		-		17		17
Sustainability		16		-		-		-		16
Transportation		229		-		-		-		229
Utilities		4		-		3		-		7
Recoveries		-		-		(57)		(18)		(75
Foreign currency translation adjustment		36		2		129		42		209
Balance, Sep 30, 2023		21,866		999		1,456		572		24,893
Mineral property interests:										
Balance, Sep 30, 2023	\$	25,788	\$	1,348	\$	2,182	\$	597	\$	29,915

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(tabular dollar amounts expressed in thousands of United States dollars, except per share amounts)

# 7. Mineral Property Interests (continued)

	Car			USA				
		Columbia		Nevad				
	v Polaris e 7(a)(i))	Windfall Hills (Note 7(a)(ii))		way Canyon es 7(b)(i))	Corral (Note 7	-	Total	
Acquisition Costs:								
Balance, December 31, 2021	\$ 3,941	\$ 37	0	\$ 1,289	\$	25	\$ 5,6	625
Additions	12		-	-		_	ĺ	12
Recoveries	-		-	(476)		_	(4	476
Foreign currency translation adjustment	(43)	(2:	2)	(158)		(2)	(2	225
Balance, December 31, 2022	3,910	34		655		23		936
Deferred Exploration Expenditures:								
Balance, December 31, 2021	14,968	1,06	2	1,547		579	18,1	156
Additions:								
Exploration:								
Assays and sampling	145		4	-		_	1	149
Community and social	20		-	-		_		20
Drilling	2,023		_	-		_	2,0	023
Environmental	557		-	_		_	4	557
Feasibility	215		_	-		_	2	215
Field, camp, supplies	234		-	_		-	2	234
Fuel, gas, propane	177		-	-		_	1	177
General, administrative, sundry	15		-	19		_		34
Geology	301		-	_		-	3	301
Local labour	503		-	_		-	4	503
Machinery and equipment	52		_	-		_		52
Metallurgy	171		_	-		_	1	171
Reclamation	20		_	-		_		20
Recovery of taxes	(774)		-	_		-	(7	774
Rental and storage	103		-	_		2	1	105
Royalt ies	53		-	_		-		53
Salaries	157		-	_		-	1	157
Surface taxes	1		-	_		17		18
Surveying	6		-	-		-		6
Transportation	541		-	_		-	4	541
Utilit ies	39		-	-		_		39
Recoveries	-		-	(62)		_		(62
Foreign currency translation adjustment	(1,074)	(6)	9)	(143)		(68)	(1,3	` ′
Balance, December 31, 2022	18,453	99		1,361		530	21,3	
Mineral property interests:								
Balance, December 31, 2022	\$ 22,361	\$ 1,34	15	\$ 2,016	\$	553	\$ 26,	,277

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(tabular dollar amounts expressed in thousands of United States dollars, except per share amounts)

#### 7. Mineral Property Interests (continued)

#### (a) Canada:

#### (i) New Polaris (British Columbia):

The New Polaris property, which is located in the Atlin Mining Division, British Columbia, is 100% owned by the Company subject to a 15% net profit interest which may be reduced to a 10% net profit interest within one year of commercial production by issuing 150,000 common shares to Rembrandt Gold Mines Ltd.

#### (ii) Windfall Hills (British Columbia):

The Company owns 100% undivided interests in two adjacent gold properties (Uduk Lake and Dunn properties) located in British Columbia. The Uduk Lake properties are subject to a 1.5% NSR production royalty that can be purchased for CAD\$1 million and another 3% NSR production royalty. The Dunn properties are subject to a 2% NSR royalty which can be reduced to 1% NSR royalty for \$500,000.

#### (iii) Princeton (British Columbia):

In December 2018 and then as amended in June 2019, the Company entered into a property option agreement jointly with Universal Copper Ltd. (formerly, Tasca Resources Ltd.) ("Universal") and an individual. In October 2020, the Company assigned its interest in the property option agreement for the Princeton property to Damara Gold Corp. ("Damara"). Pursuant to the assignment, Damara issued 9.9% of its outstanding common shares to the Company on closing of the assignment at a fair value of \$228,500. After reducing the carrying value of the property to \$Nil by recording a \$228,000 recovery to the mineral property, the Company recorded mineral property option income of \$500 for the year ended December 31, 2020. Subject to the exercise of the option by December 31, 2021, the Company's aggregate ownership in the capital of Damara shall increase to 19.9% which Damara did exercise by the issuance of 9.8 million Damara shares to the Company at a fair value of \$588,800 which was recorded as mineral property option income for the year ended December 31, 2021.

#### (iv) Hard Cash and Nigel (Nunavut):

In November 2018, the Company entered into a property option agreement with Silver Range Resources Ltd. ("Silver Range") whereby the Company had an option to earn a 100% undivided interests in the Hard Cash and Nigel properties by paying CAD\$150,000 in cash and issuing 1.5 million common shares to Silver Range over a four year period.

In 2020, the Company terminated the property option agreement, and accordingly indicators of impairment existed leading to a test of recoverable amount which resulted in an impairment loss of \$1.1 million. A value in use calculation is not applicable as the Company does not have any expected cash flows from the property option agreement at this stage. In estimating the fair value less costs of disposal, management did not have observable or unobservable input to estimate the recoverable amount greater than \$nil. As this valuation technique requires management's judgement and estimates of recoverable amount, it is classified as Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(tabular dollar amounts expressed in thousands of United States dollars, except per share amounts)

#### 7. Mineral Property Interests (continued)

#### (b) United States:

#### (i) Fondaway Canyon (Nevada):

On March 20, 2017, the Company closed the Membership Interest Purchase Agreement with AIM (the "Membership Agreement") whereby the Company acquired 100% legal and beneficial interests in mineral properties located in Nevada, Idaho and Utah (USA) for a total cash purchase price of \$2 million in cash and honouring pre-existing NSRs. Certain of the mineral properties are subject to royalties. For the Fondaway Canyon project, it bears both a 3% NSR and a 2% NSR. The 3% NSR has a buyout provision for an original amount of \$600,000 which is subject to advance royalty payments of \$35,000 per year by July 15th of each year until a gross total of \$600,000 has been paid at which time the NSR is bought out. A balance of \$425,000 with a fair value of \$183,000 was outstanding upon the closing of the Membership Agreement; a balance of \$180,000 remains payable as at September 30, 2023 (December 31, 2022 - \$215,000). The 2% NSR has a buyout provision of either \$2 million in cash or 19.99% interest of a public entity which owns AIM if AIM were to close an initial public offering of at least \$5 million.

On October 16, 2019, the Company signed a binding Letter Agreement with Getchell Gold Corp. ("Getchell") which was later superseded by the Option Agreement for the Acquisition of Fondaway Canyon and Dixie Comstock Properties on January 3, 2020, whereby Getchell has an option for 4 years to acquire 100% of the Fondaway Canyon and Dixie Comstock properties located in Churchill County, Nevada (both subject to a 2% NSR) for \$4 million in total compensation to the Company, comprised of \$2 million in cash and \$2 million in shares of Getchell. Payment terms by Getchell are as follows:

	Cash	-	US\$ equivalent in Getchell Shares	
At signing of agreement	\$100	(received in 2020)	\$100	(received in 2020 with fair value of \$104,600)
1st anniversary	100	(received in 2020)	200	(received in 2020 with fair value of \$208,400)
2nd anniversary	100	(received in 2021)	300	(received in 2021 with fair value of \$259,000)
3rd anniversary	100	(received in 2022)	400	(received in 2022 with fair value of \$376,000)
4th anniversary	1,600		1,000	
	\$2,000	_	\$2,000	

The option includes minimum annual work commitments of \$1.45 million on the properties. Getchell must also honor the pre-existing NSR and advance royalty commitments related to the properties, and grant the Company a 2% NSR on the Fondaway Canyon and Dixie Comstock properties of which half (1%) can be bought for \$1 million per property.

#### (ii) Corral Canyon (Nevada):

In 2018, the Company staked 92 mining claims in Nevada, USA.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(tabular dollar amounts expressed in thousands of United States dollars, except per share amounts)

#### 7. Mineral Property Interests (continued)

- (b) United States: (continued)
  - (iii) Silver King (Nevada):

In October 2018, the Company entered into a property option agreement for its Silver King property with Brownstone Ventures (US) Inc. ("Brownstone") whereby Brownstone has an option to earn a 100% undivided interest by paying \$240,000 in cash over a 10 year period with early option exercise payment of \$120,000. The Company will retain a 2% NSR of which a 1% NSR can be acquired by Brownstone for \$1 million. The Company received \$12,000 cash in 2022 (2021 - \$12,000) which was recognized as mineral property option income.

#### (iv) Lightning Tree (Idaho):

On September 10, 2020, the Company entered into an option agreement in the form of a definitive mineral property purchase agreement for its Lightning Tree property located in Lemhi County, Idaho, with Ophir Gold Corp. ("Ophir"), whereby Ophir shall acquire a 100% undivided interest in the property. In order to acquire the property, over a three year period, Ophir shall pay to the Company a total of CAD\$137,500 in cash over a three year period and issue 2.5 million common shares and 2.5 million warrants over a two year period, and shall incur aggregate exploration expenditures of at least \$4 million over a three year period. The Company will retain a 2.5% NSR of which a 1% NSR can be acquired by Ophir for CAD\$1 million. If Ophir fails to file a NI 43-101 compliant resource on the Lightning Tree property within three years, the property will not be conveyed to Ophir. In August 2022, the Company received CAD\$50,000 cash (2021 – CAD\$25,000 cash). In 2021, the Company received 1.25 million shares with a fair value of \$159,600 and 1.25 million warrants with a fair value of \$5,000, all of which were recognized as mineral property option income. In Q3 2023, the Company and Ophir mutually agreed to terminate the September 10, 2020 agreement, and the property was returned to the Company.

#### (v) Hot Springs Point (Nevada):

In July 2022, the Company entered into a Real Estate Purchase and Sale Agreement for the Hot Springs Point property located in Eureka County, Nevada, with a third party (the "Purchaser"), whereby the Purchaser acquired a 100% interest for \$480,000 (received). The Purchaser also grants a 3% NSR to the Company. The entire amount received was recognized in mineral property option income as a gain as Hot Springs book value on acquisition day by the Company was \$nil, Hot Springs being incidental to the Fondaway Canyon property when they were acquired together.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(tabular dollar amounts expressed in thousands of United States dollars, except per share amounts)

#### 7. Mineral Property Interests (continued)

#### (c) Expenditure options:

As at September 30, 2023, to maintain the Company's interest and/or to fully exercise the options under various property agreements covering its properties, the Company must make payments as follows:

		Cash yments	Cash Payments	Annual Payments	Number of Shares
	(CA	DS\$000)	(US\$000)	(US\$000)	
New Polaris (Note 7(a)(i)):					
Net profit interest reduction or buydown	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	150,000
Fondaway Canyon (Note 7(b)(i)):					
Advance royalty payment for buyout of 3% net smelter return (1)		_	_	35	-
Buyout provision for net smelter return of $2\%^{(2)}$		-	2,000	-	-
Windfall Hills (Note 7(a)(ii)):					
Buyout provision for net smelter return of 1.5%		1,000	-	-	-
Reduction of net smelter return of 2% to 1%		-	500	-	-
	\$	1,000	\$ 2,500	\$ 35	150,000

- Advance royalty payments of \$180,000 remain payable as at September 30, 2023 with annual payments of \$35,000. Pursuant to the option agreement, Getchell will be obligated to pay the annual advance royalty (Note 7(b)(i)). The advance royalty of \$35,000 due in July 2023 was paid by Getchell.
- The 2% NSR has a buyout provision of either \$2 million in cash or 19.99% interest of a public entity which owns AIM if AIM were to close an initial public offering of at least \$5 million.

These amounts may be reduced in the future as the Company determines which mineral property interests to continue to explore and which to abandon.

#### (d) Title to mineral property interests:

The Company has diligently investigated rights of ownership of all of its mineral property interests/concessions and, to the best of its knowledge, all agreements relating to such ownership rights are in good standing. However, all properties and concessions may be subject to prior claims, agreements or transfers, and rights of ownership may be affected by undetected defects.

#### (e) Realization of assets:

The Company's investment in and expenditures on its mineral property interests comprise a significant portion of the Company's assets. Realization of the Company's investment in these assets is dependent on establishing legal ownership of the mineral properties, on the attainment of successful commercial production or from the proceeds of their disposal. The recoverability of the amounts shown for mineral property interests is dependent upon the existence of reserves, the ability of the Company to obtain necessary financing to

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(tabular dollar amounts expressed in thousands of United States dollars, except per share amounts)

complete the development of the properties, and upon future profitable production or proceeds from the disposition thereof.

#### 7. Mineral Property Interests (continued)

#### (f) Environmental:

Environmental legislation is becoming increasingly stringent and costs and expenses of regulatory compliance are increasing. The impact of new and future environmental legislation of the Company's operation may cause additional expenses and restrictions.

If the restrictions adversely affect the scope of exploration and development on the mineral properties, the potential for production on the property may be diminished or negated.

The Company is subject to the laws and regulations relating to environmental matters in all jurisdictions in which it operates, including provisions relating to property reclamation, discharge of hazardous materials and other matters. The Company may also be held liable should environmental problems be discovered that were caused by former owners and operators of its current properties and former properties in which it has previously had an interest. The Company is not aware of any existing environmental problems related to any of its current or former mineral property interests that may result in material liability to the Company.

#### 8. Equipment

	Leaseho	ld	Office Furnishings	 Right of Use	 
	Improvemen	nts	and Equipment	Asset	Total
Cost:					
Balance, December 31, 2021	\$	39 \$	63	\$ 121	\$ 273
Acquisitions	1	17	2	272	391
Dispositions	(8	4)	-	(113)	(197)
Foreign currency translation adjustment	(	6)	(4)	(9)	(19)
Balance, December 31, 2022	1	16	61	271	448
Acquisitions		-	4	-	4
Foreign currency translation adjustment		-	-	2	2
Balance, Sep 30, 2023	1	16	65	273	454
Accumulated amortization:					
Balance, December 31, 2021	,	78	41	110	229
Amortization		18	9	33	60
Dispositions	(8	4)	-	(113)	(197)
Foreign currency translation adjustment	(	4)	(3)	(11)	(18)
Balance, December 31, 2022		8	47	19	74
Amortization		18	9	41	68
Foreign currency translation adjustment		-	-	-	-
Balance, Sep 30, 2023	2	26	56	60	142
Net book value:					
Balance, December 31, 2022	\$ 10	)8 \$	14	\$ 252	\$ 374
Balance, Sep 30, 2023	\$	90 \$	9	\$ 213	\$ 312

The Company has a lease agreement for its headquarter office space in Vancouver, British Columbia.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(tabular dollar amounts expressed in thousands of United States dollars, except per share amounts)

#### 9. Liabilities

#### (a) Flow Through Premium Liability

On October 28, 2021, the Company closed a private placement for 10.6 million flow through common shares at CAD\$0.50 per share for gross proceeds of CAD\$5.3 million. The fair value of the shares was CAD\$0.46 per share, resulting in the recognition of a flow through premium liability of CAD\$0.04 per share for a total of CAD\$425,700.

On December 30, 2021, the Company closed a private placement for 560,000 flow through common shares at CAD\$0.50 per share for gross proceeds of CAD\$280,000. The fair value of the shares was CAD\$0.37 per share, resulting in the recognition of a flow through premium liability of CAD\$0.13 per share for a total of CAD\$72,800.

On January 19, 2022, the Company closed a private placement for 4.05 million flow through common shares at CAD\$0.50 per share for gross proceeds of CAD\$1.6 million. The fair value of the shares was CAD\$0.39 per share, resulting in the recognition of a flow through premium liability of CAD\$0.11 per share for a total of CAD\$445,500.

On October 19, 2022, the Company closed a private placement for 4.7 million flow through common shares at CAD\$0.32 per share for gross proceeds of CAD\$1.5 million. The fair value of the shares was CAD\$0.26 per share, resulting in the recognition of a flow through premium liability of CAD\$0.06 per share for a total of CAD\$282,000.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(tabular dollar amounts expressed in thousands of United States dollars, except per share amounts)

# 9. Liabilities (continued)

# (a) Flow Through Premium Liability (continued)

Balance, December 31, 2019	\$	
Add:	Ф	-
Excess of subscription price over fair value of flow through common shares		9
Less:		
Income tax recovery		(9)
Balance, December 31, 2020		(9)
Add:		-
		402
Excess of subscription price over fair value of flow through common shares		–
Foreign currency translation adjustment		2
Less:		(20.6)
Income tax recovery		(206)
D.1 D. 1 21 2021		100
Balance, December 31, 2021		198
Add:		
Excess of subscription price over fair value of flow through		561
Foreign currency translation adjustment		(8)
Less:		
Income tax recovery		(719)
D. 1 04 0000		
Balance, December 31, 2022		32
Less:		
Income tax recovery		(32)
Balance, September 30, 2023	\$	-

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(tabular dollar amounts expressed in thousands of United States dollars, except per share amounts)

## 9. Liabilities (continued)

#### (b) Deferred Royalty Liability

The 3% NSR for the Fondaway Canyon project (Note 7(b)(i)) has a buyout provision for an original amount of \$600,000. The buyout amount is subject to advance royalty payments of \$35,000 per year by July 15<sup>th</sup> of each year until the full gross total of \$600,000 has been paid. The remaining balance was \$425,000 at the closing of the Membership Agreement in March 2017. The \$425,000 was discounted to a fair value of \$183,000 in 2017 using a discount rate of 18%. The liability is being accreted over time as follows:

Balance, December 31, 2022 Add: Accretion	\$ 131 12
Less: Advance royalty payment	35
Balance, December 31, 2022 Add: Accretion Less:	178
Advance royalty payment	-
Balance, Sep 30, 2023	\$ 108
Current portion (1) Long term portion Balance, Sep 30, 2023	\$ 35 73 108

Pursuant to the option agreement, Getchell will be obligated to pay the annual advance royalty (Note 7(b)(i)). Getchell paid an annual advance royalty of \$35,000 in July 2023.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(tabular dollar amounts expressed in thousands of United States dollars, except per share amounts)

#### 9. Liabilities (continued)

#### (c) Lease Liability

The continuity of the lease liability for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 is as follows:

Balance, December 31, 2021	\$ 21
Add:	
New offlice lease	272
Interest	7
Foreign currency translation	(1)
Less:	
Payments	(42)
Balance, December 31, 2022	257
Add:	
Interest	12
Less:	
Payments	(47)
Balance, Sep 30, 2023	\$ 222
Current portion	\$ 62
Long term portion	 160
Balance, Sep 30, 2023	\$ 222

#### (d) Loans Payable

On June 28, 2022, the Company arranged a loan for CAD\$25,000 from a company controlled by a former director. The loan bore interest at a rate of 9% per annum, and the entire loan amount of CAD\$25,000 was fully repaid on July 14, 2022 along with interest of CAD\$99.

On August 15, 2022, the Company entered into a Bridge Loan Agreement with Sun Valley Investments AG ("Sun Valley"), which is as of June 30, 2023 a 40.06% control person of the Company for CAD\$2.5 million bearing an interest rate of 5.5% per annum. The bridge loan was applied as an advance payment for the standby guaranty for the rights offering (Note 10(b)(i)) and extinguished in December 2022 when Sun Valley purchased 20,352,577 common shares. The Company paid Sun Valley a total of CAD\$46,336 in interest and a total of CAD\$178,085 in fees (accounted as share issuance expense part of the Shareholder Equity) pursuant to the Standby Guaranty Agreement.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(tabular dollar amounts expressed in thousands of United States dollars, except per share amounts)

#### 10. Share Capital

(a) Authorized:

The authorized share capital of the Company is comprised of an unlimited number of common shares without par value.

#### (b) Issued:

- (i) On July 28, 2023, the Company closed a financing consisting of 21,000,000 shares at CAD \$0.21 per share for aggregate gross proceeds of CAD \$4,410,000. The shares carry a statutory four month hold period. Sun Valley subscribed for an aggregate of 13,500,000 shares and has increased its ownership in the Company from 40.06% to 43.28%.
- (ii) In November 2022, the Company proceeded with a rights offering whereby shareholders of the Company received one right for each common share held. Each two rights entitled holders to subscribe for one common share at a price of CAD\$0.175. The Company closed the offering on December 16, 2022 and issued 25.3M common share for total gross proceeds of CAD\$4.4 million. The Company also entered into a standby guaranty agreement with Sun Valley whereby Sun Valley shall purchase common shares issuable under the rights offering which remain unsubscribed under the basic subscription privilege and the additional subscription privilege. In August 2022, the Company obtained a bridge loan of CAD\$2.5 million from Sun Valley as an advance payment for the standby guaranty (Note 9(d)). Pursuant to the standby guaranty agreement, Canagold issued 20.4M common shares to Sun Valley. From the CAD\$3.6 million gross proceeds received from Sun Valley, the Company deducted a total of CAD\$2.5 million to pay back and terminate the \$2.5M loan provided by Sun Valley in August 2022 plus accrued interest of CAD\$46,336, and a total of CAD\$178,085 in fees pursuant to the standby guaranty agreement.
- (iii) On October 19, 2022, the Company closed a private placement for 4.7 million flow through common shares at a price of CAD\$0.32 per share for gross proceeds of CAD\$1.5 million. The fair value of the shares was CAD\$0.26 per share, resulting in the recognition of a flow through premium liability of CAD\$0.06 per share for a total of CAD\$282,000.
- (iv) In December 2021 and January 2022, the Company closed a private placement in two tranches totalling 4.61 million flow through common shares at a price of CAD\$0.50 per share for gross proceeds of CAD\$2.3 million. On December 30, 2021, the Company closed the first tranche for 560,000 flow through shares for gross proceeds of CAD\$280,000. On January 18, 2022, the Company closed the second tranche for 4.05 million flow through shares for gross proceeds of CAD\$2.03 million.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023 (Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(tabular dollar amounts expressed in thousands of United States dollars, except per share amounts)

#### 10. Share Capital (continued)

- (b) Issued: (continued)
  - (v) On October 28, 2021, the Company closed a brokered private placement with Red Cloud Securities Inc. ("Red Cloud") for 10.6 million flow through common shares at a price of CAD\$0.50 per share for gross proceeds of CAD\$5.3 million. Finders' fees were comprised of CAD\$253,555 in cash and 638,510 broker warrants with each broker warrant exercisable to acquire one non flow through common share at an exercise price of CAD\$0.75 until October 28, 2023.
  - (vi) In 2021, stock options for 650,000 shares were exercised for proceeds of \$204,100 and \$179,700 was reallocated from reserve for share-based payments to share capital. Stock options for 210,000 common shares were cancelled for the exercise of share appreciation rights for 104,884 common shares at a fair value of CAD\$0.68 per share. Also warrants for 301,624 common shares were exercised for proceeds of \$72,000, and \$33,100 was reallocated from reserve for share-based payments to share capital.

#### (c) Omnibus incentive plan:

The Company has an omnibus incentive compensation plan. Pursuant to the omnibus plan, the Company currently has 3,688,939 shares listed and reserved under the plan for stock option activities, 6,500,000 shares for restricted share units grants, 2,500,000 shares for deferred share units grants and 1,000,000 Shares for performance share units grants. The Plan, together with all security-based compensation arrangements of the Company, has an aggregate maximum number of shares that can be reserved for issuance equal to 10% of the number of shares issued and outstanding, from time to time.

#### i) Stock Options:

The continuity of outstanding stock options for nine months ended Sep 30, 2023 is as follows:

	30-5	Sep-23
	Number of Shares	Weighted average exercise price (CAD\$)
Outstanding balance, beginning of period	2,235,000	\$0.49
Cancelled and expired	-1,335,000	\$0.49
Outstanding balance, end of period	900,000	\$0.50
Exercise price range		\$0.30 - \$0.52

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(tabular dollar amounts expressed in thousands of United States dollars, except per share amounts)

#### 10. Share Capital (continued)

- (c) Omnibus incentive plan: (continued)
  - i) Stock Options: (continued)

The following table summarizes information about stock options exercisable and outstanding at September 30, 2023:

	O	ptions Outstanding		Options Exercisable	
_		Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
		Average	Average	Average	Average
Exercise	Number	Remaining	Exercise	Number Remaining	Exercise
Prices	Outstanding at	Contractual Life	Prices	Exercisable at Contractual Life	Prices
(CAD\$)	30-Sep-23 (	Number of Years)	(CAD\$)	30-Sep-23 (Number of Years)	(CAD\$)
\$0.30	40,000	0.74	\$0.30	40,000 0.74	\$0.30
\$0.50	60,000	1.75	\$0.50	60,000 1.75	\$0.50
\$0.50	300,000	2.73	\$0.50	300,000 2.73	\$0.50
\$0.52	500,000	2.79	\$0.52	500,000 2.79	\$0.52
_	900,000	2.60	\$0.50	900,000 2.60	\$0.50

During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, the Company recognized share-based payments of \$Nil (September 30, 2022 - \$129,000), net of forfeitures, based on the fair value of stock options that were earned by the provision of services during the period.

No stock options were granted during 2023.

#### ii) Performance share units

No performance share units (PSUs) were granted during 2023. Total PSUs available for granting are 1,000,000.

#### iii) Restricted share units

From the available 6,500,000 restricted share units ("RSUs") under the Omnibus plan, 1,600,000 RSUs were granted to the officers of the Company in Q3 2023. As none of these granted RSUs vested until September 30, 2023, no share-based compensation was accounted by the Company in relation to the RSUs. Remaining RSUs available for granting are 4,900,000.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(tabular dollar amounts expressed in thousands of United States dollars, except per share amounts)

## 10. Share Capital (continued)

(c) Omnibus incentive plan: (continued)

#### iv) Deferred share units

From the available 2,500,000 restricted share units ("DSUs") under the Omnibus plan, 1,537,255 DSUs were granted to the directors of the Company in Q3 2023. As these granted DSUs vested immediately, the Company accounted initially, based on the share price (\$CAD 0.255) of the Company on the grant date, for a share-based compensation expense of \$291,000 and a corresponding share-based compensation liability. At period end (September 30, 2023), the share-based compensation expense and share-based compensation liability were revalued based on the market value of the Company's share (\$CAD 0.230)

#### (d) Warrants:

At September 30, 2023, the Company had outstanding warrants as follows:

Exercise		Outstanding				Outstanding
	Expiry	at	Issued	Exercised	Expired	at
Prices	Dates	December	Issueu	Exercised	Expired	September
(CAD\$)		31, 2022				30, 2023
\$0.75	October 28, 2023 (1)	638,510	-	-	-	638,510

As these warrants are agent's warrants, a fair value of \$152,360 was originally recorded as share issuance expense as applied to share capital with a corresponding credit to reserve for share-based payments calculated using the Black-Scholes option pricing model with the following assumptions: volatility 153%, risk-free rate 1%, expected life 2 years, and expected dividend yield 0%.

## (e) Common shares reserved for issuance:

	Number of Shares
Stock options (Note 10(c))	900,000
Restricted share units (Note 10(c))	1,600,000
Deferred share units (Note 10(c))	1,537,255
Warrants (Note 10(d))	638,510
Common shares reserved for issuance	4,675,765

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(tabular dollar amounts expressed in thousands of United States dollars, except per share amounts)

#### 11. General and Administrative

	Three	Nine months ended September 30,						
	2023		2022		2023		2022	
General and Administrative:								
Accounting and audit	\$	30	\$	-	\$	46	\$	7
Legal		20		39		41		49
Office and sundry		19		41		103		121
Regulatory		51		145		101		418
Rent		13		13		44		34
Travel		11		36		11		36
	\$	144	\$	274	\$	346	\$	665

#### 12. Related Party Transactions

Key management includes directors (executive and non-executive) and senior management. The compensation paid or payable to key management is disclosed in the table below.

Except as disclosed elsewhere in the condensed consolidated interim financial statements, the Company had the following general and administrative costs with related parties during the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022:

		Net balance payable						
	Nine months ended September 30,				September 30,		December 31,	
	2023		2	2022		2023		022
Key management compensation:								
Executive salaries and remuneration (1)	\$	629	\$	408	\$	-	\$	81
Severance		134		195		-		61
Directors fees		65		9		22		-
Share-based payments		263		131		-		-
	\$	1,091	\$	743	\$	22	\$	142

Includes key management compensation which is included in employee and director remuneration, mineral property interests, and corporate development.

The above transactions are incurred in the normal course of business.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(tabular dollar amounts expressed in thousands of United States dollars, except per share amounts)

#### 13. Segment Disclosures

The Company has one operating segment, being mineral exploration, with assets located in Canada and the United States, as follows:

	September 30, 2023						December 31, 2022			
		Canada		USA		Total		Canada	USA	Total
Mineral property interests	\$	27,136	\$	2,779	\$	29,915	\$	23,708 \$	2,569 \$	26,277
Mineral property deposits		152		-		152		166	-	166
Leasehold improvements and equipment		312		-		312		374	-	374

#### 14. Commitments

In February 2017, the Company entered into an office lease arrangement for a term of five years with a commencement date of August 1, 2017 which ended on July 31, 2023.

In January 2022, the Company entered into an office lease arrangement for a term of five years with a commencement date of September 1, 2022. The basic rent per year is CAD\$84,700 for years 1 to 2, CAD\$87,300 for years 3 to 4, and CAD\$89,900 for year 5. As at Sep 30, 2023, the Company is committed to the following payments for base rent at its corporate head office in Vancouver, BC, as follows:

	Amount			
	(CAD\$000)			
Year:				
2023	\$22			
2024	\$86			
2025	\$87			
2026	\$88			
2027	\$60			

For the Fondaway Canyon project, the 3% NSR has a buyout provision which is subject to advance royalty payments of \$35,000 per year by July 15<sup>th</sup> of each year until a gross total of \$600,000 has been paid at which time the NSR is bought out. A balance of \$180,000 remains payable as at September 30, 2023. (Notes 7(b)(i) and 9(b)).

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

(tabular dollar amounts expressed in thousands of United States dollars, except per share amounts)

#### 15. Taxes

The Company is subject to corporate income taxes and other provincial and federal mining and sales taxes. The \$0.9 million receivables amount reported on the Statement of Financial Position of the Company is comprised of taxes receivable from the Canadian tax authorities (federal GST credits and British Columbia mineral tax credits). Although the Company has been successful in the past with applications for these credits, there is a risk that the tax claims may be denied or reduced by the tax authorities. As of September 30, 2023, the Company has a deferred tax liability of \$1.3 million, resulted mainly from timing difference between the accounting and tax values of the mineral properties expenditures (see note 15 of the 2022 Audited Financial Statements for more details).

#### 16. Subsequent events

In October 2023, 638,510 warrants previously issued by the Company expired unexercised.

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**DIRECTORS** Sofia Bianchi

Carmen Letton Andrew Trow Kadri Dagdelen Michael Doyle

**OFFICERS** Catalin Kilofliski ~ Chief Executive Officer

Michael Doyle ~ Chief Technical Officer

Garry Biles ~ President and Chief Operating Officer Knox Henderson – Vice President Corporate Development

Mihai Draguleasa ~ Chief Financial Officer and Corporate Secretary

Colm Keogh ~ Vice President Operations

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**TRANSFER AGENT** 3rd Floor, 510 Burrard Street

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AUDITORS Smythe LLP

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SHARES LISTED Trading Symbols

TSX: CCM
OTC-QB: CRCUF
DBFrankfurt: CAN



**Third Quarter Report** 

**Management Discussion and Analysis** 

(expressed in United States dollars)

Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023

(the "Company")

#### **Third Quarter Report**

Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023
(expressed in United States dollars)

#### **CAUTION – FORWARD LOOKING STATEMENTS**

Certain statements contained herein regarding the Company and its operations constitute "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the United States Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. All statements that are not historical facts, including without limitation statements regarding future estimates, plans, objectives, assumptions or expectations of future performance, are "forward-looking statements". We caution you that such "forward looking statements" involve known and unknown risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results and future events to differ materially from those anticipated in such statements. Such risks and uncertainties include fluctuations in precious metal prices, unpredictable results of exploration activities, uncertainties inherent in the estimation of mineral reserves and resources, if any, fluctuations in the costs of goods and services, problems associated with exploration and mining operations, changes in legal, social or political conditions in the jurisdictions where the Company operates, lack of appropriate funding and other risk factors, as discussed in the Company's filings with Canadian and American Securities regulatory agencies. The Company expressly disclaims any obligation to update any forward-looking statements, other than as may be specifically required by applicable securities laws and regulations.

#### 1.0 Preliminary Information

The following Management's Discussion and Analysis ("MD&A") of Canagold Resources Ltd. (the "Company") should be read in conjunction with the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023, and the audited consolidated financial statements as at December 31, 2022 and 2021 and for the years then ended, all of which are available at the SEDAR website at <a href="www.sedar.com">www.sedar.com</a>.

Financial information in this MD&A is prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standards 34 *Interim Financial Reporting* ("IAS 34") based upon the principles of International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB"), and all dollar amounts are expressed in United States dollars unless otherwise indicated.

All information contained in the MD&A is effective as of November 9, 2023 unless otherwise indicated.

#### 1.1 Background

The Company was incorporated under the laws of British Columbia, and was engaged in the acquisition, exploration, development and exploitation of precious metal properties.

As the Company is focused on its mineral exploration activities, there is no mineral production, sales or inventory in the conventional sense. The recoverability of amounts capitalized for mineral property interests is dependent upon the existence of reserves in its mineral property interests, the ability of the Company to arrange appropriate financing and receive necessary permitting for the exploration and development of its property interests, confirmation of the Company's interest in certain properties, and upon future profitable production or proceeds from the disposition thereof. Such exploration and development activities normally take years to complete and the amount of resulting income, if any, is difficult to determine with any certainty at this time. Many of the key factors are outside of the Company's control. As the carrying value and amortization of mineral property interests and capital assets are, in part, related to the Company's mineral reserves and resources, if any, the estimation of such reserves and resources is significant to the Company's financial position and results of operations.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023 (expressed in United States dollars)

#### 1.2 Overall Performance

The Company currently owns a direct interest in the precious metal properties, known as the New Polaris property (British Columbia), the Windfall Hills property (British Columbia), the Fondaway Canyon property (Nevada) and the Corral Canyon property (Nevada) as well as a portfolio of smaller exploration properties in Nevada, Idaho and Montana.

#### 1.2.1 New Polaris property (British Columbia, Canada)

The Company owns a 100% interest in the New Polaris property, located in the Atlin Mining Division, British Columbia, which is subject to a 15% net profit interest and may be reduced to a 10% net profit interest within one year of commercial production by issuing 150,000 common shares to Rembrandt Gold Mines Ltd.

On April 17, 2019, the Company filed on SEDAR its updated NI 43-101 report on The New Polaris Gold Project, British Columbia, Canada 2019 Preliminary Economic Assessment (the "Preliminary Economic Assessment") by Moose Mountain Technical Services ("Moose Mountain"), using flotation/bio-oxidation and CIL leaching process.

The Preliminary Economic Assessment is based upon building and operating a 750 tonne per day gold mine using bio-oxidation followed by a leaching process to produce 80,000 ounces gold per year in doré bars at site. The updated parameters in the base case economic model includes a gold price of US\$1,300 per oz, CAD\$/US\$ foreign exchange rate of 0.77, and cash costs of US\$433 per oz and all in sustaining cost US\$510 per oz. The Preliminary Economic Assessment for the New Polaris project results in an estimated after-tax net present value of CAD\$280 million using a discount rate of 5%, an estimated after-tax internal rate of return of 38%, and an estimated after tax pay-back period of 2.7 years. The Preliminary Economic Assessment is preliminary in nature, and includes inferred mineral resources that are considered too speculative geologically to have the economic considerations applied to them that would enable them to be categorized as mineral reserves. Given the inherent uncertainties of resources, especially inferred resources compared to reserves, the New Polaris gold mine project cannot yet be considered to have proven economic viability and there is no certainty that the results of the Preliminary Economic Assessment will be realized.

A detailed discussion of the Preliminary Economic Assessment is provided in the report itself, and select information can be found under "Extract of Selected Sections of the New Polaris Preliminary Economic Assessment Report" on pages 13-32 of the Annual Information Form dated March 28, 2022 and filed on SEDAR on March 29, 2022.

Readers are cautioned that the effective date of Preliminary Economic Assessment for New Polaris is February 28, 2019 (the "Effective Date"). Accordingly, the economic analysis contained in the Preliminary Economic Assessment is based on commodity prices, costs, sales, revenue, and other assumptions and projections that may significantly change from the Effective Date, including a gold price of US\$1,300 per oz, CAD\$/US\$ foreign exchange rate of 0.77, and cash costs of US\$433 per oz. Readers should not place undue reliance on the economic analysis contained in the Preliminary Economic Assessment because the Company cannot give any assurance that the assumptions underlying the report remain current.

The Qualified Person ("QP") pursuant to NI 43-101 for the New Polaris Preliminary Economic Assessment is Marc Schulte, P. Eng.

In September 2020, the Company was granted a Multi Year Area Based Notice of Work Mineral and Coal Exploration Activities and Reclamation Permit by the BC Ministry of Energy, Mines and Low Carbon Innovation to conduct exploration work on the property. Site preparation and refurbishment was completed to facilitate environmental baseline study and infill drilling to advance to a feasibility study. In late 2020, the Company had initiated twelve months of continuous environmental baseline studies which are required for an Environmental Assessment Certificate application and which is a critical first step in advancing the project through the BC major mine permitting process. The environmental baseline study continued in 2021, 2022, and into 2023.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023 (expressed in United States dollars)

In 2021, the Company completed its 47-hole, 24,000 meter (m) infill drilling program designed to upgrade the Inferred Resources of the CWM vein system to an Indicated Resource category for inclusion in a future feasibility study. The infill drill holes range in depth from 300 to 650 m and are designed to provide greater density of drill intercepts (20 – 25 m spacing) in areas of Inferred Resources between 150 and 600 m below surface. The drill program was extended with an additional 6,000 m and 7 drill holes completed by the end of February 2022. The infill drill holes intercepted gold grades over widths throughout the CWM vein system that support the current resource at depth as predicted by the geological model and defined in the Preliminary Economic Assessment. Additionally, the infill drill program has defined new areas of significant gold mineralization such as the C-9 and C-10 veins that have potential to add resource to the deposit. By mid July 2022, assay results were received for all 54 holes of the drill program.

In August 2022, the Company mobilized an 8,000 m drilling program targeting the shallower high-grade Y-vein system which consists of two parallel, steeply dipping veins striking north—south and located just north of the C-West Main vein. This target provides an opportunity to define high grade resources at a shallow depth that could be accessed early in the mine life. High grade intercepts from previous drill holes in this area included 30.6 grams per tonne ("gpt") gold ("Au") over 3.2 m, 13.0 gpt Au over 6.8 m and 22.7 gpt Au over 8.0 m. The drilling program was designed to upgrade the Y-vein resources from Inferred to Indicated category for inclusion in the feasibility study and to explore this vein system for extensions at depth. By late January 2023 assay results were received for all 25 drill holes of the Y vein drill program.

In October 2022, the Company retained Ausenco Engineering Canada Inc. to complete a feasibility study for the New Polaris gold project. Key objectives for the feasibility study include:

- Resource model update (to include over 30,000 metres of additional drilling completed)
- Mining reserves calculation and detailed underground mine plan development
- Engineer and design all surface infrastructure and processing facilities to include among others: flotation, bio-oxidation, leaching and gold dore bar production
- Engineer and design surface dry stack tailings disposal facility (with no long-term adverse impact on the environment)
- Evaluate all renewable power alternatives that may be feasible for New Polaris
- Complete detailed capital and operating cost estimates, including a detailed financial model for the life of the project

The feasibility study is expected to conclude by mid 2024.

In October 2022, the Company signed the Hà Khustìyxh / "Our Way" agreement that establishes the framework for a cooperative and mutually respectful working relationship with the Taku River Tlingit First Nation ("TRTFN") to support Canagold's exploration and advancement activities at New Polaris while ensuring to minimize any adverse impacts of mining activity on the rights and interests of the TRTFN. The agreement also lays the foundation for negotiation of future long-term agreements as the project progresses through its permitting, construction and production phases.

In March 2023, the Company submitted its Initial Project Description (IPD) and Engagement Plan submission to the B.C. Environmental Assessment Office. The Company's IPD submission formally initiates the early engagement phase of the provincial assessment process. In the IPD, the Company provides an overview and detailed description of the Company's plans to develop, operate, and eventually decommission the New Polaris Gold Project.

In May 2023, the resource model was updated to:

- 89% increase in the Indicated category contained ounces of gold compared to the 2019 preliminary economic assessment resource due to a very successful 2021-22 infill drill program.
- 23% increase to the overall resource tonnage due to the additional veins defined by the 2021-22 infill drilling that were integrated into the new geological model
- Gold grade improvement by 8% in the indicated category to 11.61 gpt Au, up from 10.8 gpt Au in the 2019 preliminary economic assessment due to the refined geological model constrained by the additional drilling.
- The updated 2023 MRE provides the Indicated category resource required to underpin the feasibility study announced on October 11, 2022.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023 (expressed in United States dollars)

Underground mineral resource estimate 2.97 million tonnes (Mt)@ 11.6 grams per tonne gold (gpt Au) for 1.11 million ounces (Moz) contained gold indicated and 0.93 Mt @ 8.93 gpt Au for 0.27 Moz contained gold inferred.

Further details of the drilling programs are provided in the Company's news releases:

- News release dated July 6, 2021 and titled, "Canagold Announces Initial 2021 Drill Results From New Polaris Project Including 24.2 gpt Gold over 6.6 m and 15.8 gpt Gold Over 13.0 m";
- News release dated July 19, 2021 and titled, "Canagold Announces Additional Results From New Polaris Drill Program Including 14.3 gpt Au Over 2.7 m and 15.3 gpt Au Over 1.7 m";
- News release dated July 27, 2021 and titled, "Canagold Drills 30.8 gpt Gold Over 3.9 Meters at New Polaris Project";
- News release dated September 22, 2021 and titled, "Canagold Intersects 17.1 gpt Au Over 8.4 m in Hanging-Wall C10 Vein and 25.7 gpt Au Over 2.1 m in C West Main Vein at New Polaris, BC";
- News release dated November 10, 2021 and titled, "Canagold Intersects 11.1 gpt Au over 17.8 m and 11 gpt over 8.9 m in 2 Separate Hanging-Wall Veins Adjacent to C West Main Vein at New Polaris Gold Project, BC";
- News release dated November 10, 2021 and titled, "Canagold Intersects 11.1 gpt Au over 17.8 m and 11 gpt over 8.9 m in 2 Separate Hanging-Wall Veins Adjacent to C West Main Vein at New Polaris Gold Project, BC":
- News release dated November 30, 2021 and titled, "Summary of High-Grade Drill Intercepts in the C-9 and C-10 Veins at the New Polaris Project in BC";
- News release dated January 26, 2022 and titled, "Canagold Announces High-Grade Drill Intercepts Containing Visible Gold from the C-West Main Zone at New Polaris Project, B":
- News release dated February 24, 2022 and titled, "Canagold Continues to Intersect High-Grade Gold Mineralization in C-West Main Vein at New Polaris Project, BC";
- News release dated March 2, 2022 and titled, "Canagold Drilling Intersects Deep Extension of C-West Main Vein, and Discovers New High-Grade Parallel C-Vein at New Polaris Project, BC";
- News release dated March 21, 2022 and titled, "Canagold Announces Additional High-Grade Gold Drill Intercepts from the C-10 and the C-West Main Veins at New Polaris Project, BC";
- News release dated April 21, 2022 and titled, "Canagold Continues to Intersect High-Grade Gold Mineralization in C-West Main Vein Including 42.5 gpt Au over 2 m at New Polaris Project, BC".
- News release dated June 14, 2022 and titled, "Canagold Drilling Intersects New Vein Grading 7.54 gpt Gold over 18.6 m Length at New Polaris Project, BC, Additional High-Grade Mineralization Outlined in C-West Main Vein";
- News release dated June 28, 2022 and titled, "Canagold Drilling Reports Two Highest Grade Drill Results of 54 Hole Program Including 13.6 gpt Gold over 25.1 m Length and 34.4 gpt over 6.6 m Length at New Polaris Project, BC";
- News release dated July 12, 2022 and titled, "Canagold Summarizes Results of 30,000 m Infill Drill Program at New Polaris Project, BC, Highlights Include 13.6 gpt Over 25.1 m";
- News release dated August 18, 2022 and titled, "Canagold Mobilizes Drill Crews and Restarts Resource Expansion Drilling at the New Polaris Project";
- News release dated October 11, 2022 and titled, "Canagold Retains Ausenco Engineering to Complete Feasibility Study on New Polaris Project";
- News release dated October 27, 2022 and titled, "Canagold Drills 22.1 Grams per Tonne Gold over 4.3 Metres in Y-Vein System at New Polaris";
- News release dated January 25, 2023 and titled, "Canagold Announces Agreement with Taku River Tlingit First Nation for Flagship New Polaris Project";
- News release dated February 6, 2023 and titled, "Canagold Confirms Near Surface High-Grade Gold, Including 53.8 gpt Au over 2.78 m and 18.0 gpt Au over 5.64 m in Y-Vein System at New Polaris"; and

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023 (expressed in United States dollars)

• News release dated May 16, 2023 and titled, "Canagold Increases Indicated Gold Resource by 89% in Updated Mineral Resource Estimate for New Polaris Gold Project, BC".

Details of the expenditures amounts incurred by the Company to advance New Polaris are included in section 1.3 of this MD&A.

## 1.2.2 American Innovative Minerals, LLC

Purchase Agreement with American Innovative Minerals, LLC

In 2017, the Company closed a Membership Interest Purchase Agreement (the "Membership Agreement") with American Innovative Minerals, LLC ("AIM") and securityholders of AIM ("the AIM Securityholders") to acquire either a direct or indirect 100% legal and beneficial interests in mineral resource properties located in Nevada, Idaho and Utah (USA) for a purchase price of \$2 million in cash and honouring pre-existing NSRs.

AIM owns 10 gold properties in Nevada of which two properties (Fondaway Canyon and Dixie Comstock) contain historic gold resource estimates, and owns one gold property in Idaho, and has two royalty interests on other properties. These properties include the following.

1.2.2.a Fondaway Canyon and Dixie Comstock properties (Nevada, USA):

Fondaway Canyon is an advanced exploration stage gold property located in Churchill County, Nevada. The land package contains 136 unpatented lode claims. The property has a history of previous surface exploration and mining in the late 1980s and early 1990s. The Fondaway Canyon district consists of shear-zone style gold mineralization developed along 3.7 km of strike with a width of up to 900 m. Multiple exploration targets exist along major structural zones, and mineralization is locally concealed by alluvial cover.

Dixie Comstock, also located in Churchill County, Nevada, consists of 26 unpatented lode claims.

On May 1, 2017, the Company filed on SEDAR a Technical Report for the Fondaway Canyon Project prepared by Techbase International, Ltd ("Techbase") of Reno, Nevada and effective April 3, 2017. The resource estimate was prepared by Michael Norred, SME Registered Member 2384950, President of Techbase, and Simon Henderson, MSc, MAusIMM CP 110883 (Geology), Consulting Geologist with Wairaka Rock Services Limited of Wellington, New Zealand, both Qualified Persons ("QP"), as such term is defined under NI 43-101 *Standards of Disclosure for Mineral Projects* ("NI 43-101"). The resource estimate in the technical report included an estimated 409,000 indicated ounces of gold and an estimated 660,000 inferred ounces of gold grading an estimated 6.18 g/t and 6.40 g/t, respectively.

Fondaway Canyon project is subject to both a 3% NSR and a 2% NSR. The 3% NSR has a buyout provision for an initial amount of \$600,000 which is subject to advance royalty payments of \$35,000 per year by July 15<sup>th</sup> of each year until a gross total of \$600,000 has been paid at which time the NSR is bought out. A balance of \$425,000 was outstanding upon the closing of the Membership Agreement in 2017, and a balance of \$215,000 remains payable as at September 30, 2023. The 2% NSR has a buyout provision of either \$2 million in cash or 19.99% interest of a public entity which owns AIM if AIM were to close an initial public offering of at least \$5 million.

Dixie Comstock, also located in Churchill County, Nevada, consists of 26 unpatented lode claims. The property contains a range-front epithermal gold deposit with a non-NI 43-101 compliant resource of 146,000 ounces of gold at 1.063 grams per tonne Au.

On October 16, 2019, the Company signed a binding Letter Agreement with Getchell Gold Corp. ("Getchell") which was later superseded by the Option Agreement for the Acquisition of Fondaway Canyon and Dixie Comstock Properties on January 3,

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023 (expressed in United States dollars)

2020, whereby Getchell has an option for 4 years to acquire 100% of the Fondaway Canyon and Dixie Comstock properties located in Churchill County, Nevada, (both subject to a 2% NSR) for \$4 million in total compensation to the Company, comprised of \$2 million in cash and \$2 million in shares of Getchell. The option includes minimum annual work commitments totalling \$1.45 million on the properties. Getchell must also honor the pre-existing NSR and advance royalty commitments related to the properties, and grant the Company a 2% NSR on the Fondaway Canyon and Dixie Comstock properties of which half (1%) can be bought for \$1 million per property. Payment terms by Getchell are as follows:

	Cash (US\$)		US\$ equivalent in	
	Casii (US\$)		Getchell Shares	
At signing of agreement	\$100	(received in 2020)	\$100	(received in 2020 with fair value of \$104,600)
1st anniversary	100	(received in 2020)	200	(received in 2020 with fair value of \$208,400)
2nd anniversary	100	(received in 2021)	300	(received in 2021 with fair value of \$259,000)
3rd anniversary	100	(received in 2022)	400	(received in 2022 with fair value of \$376,000)
4th anniversary (Janaury 3, 2024)	1,600		1,000	
	\$2,000		\$2,000	

Getchell drilled 10 holes totalling 3,874 metres in its 2021 drill program. In May 2022, Getchell mobilized a drill program to follow up on its prior drilling programs.

### 1.2.2.b Silver King (Nevada, USA)

Silver King property is located in Humboldt County, Nevada on 4 patented claims in the Iron Point mining district near Golconda Summit. Previous exploration focused on low grade gold values but the property has never been explored for silver.

On October 25, 2018, the Company entered into an option agreement with Brownstone Ventures (US) Inc., a subsidiary of Casino Gold Corp., ("Brownstone Ventures") on the Company's wholly owned Silver King patented claim group located in Humboldt County, Nevada. Under the terms of the ten-year agreement, the Company will receive annual payments of \$12,000 plus an option exercise payment of \$120,000. Upon exercise of the option, the Company will retain a 2% NSR royalty on the property of which Brownstone Ventures will have the right to buy back one-half (1%) of the royalty for \$1 million. The Silver King property is a non-core asset in the Company's Nevada property portfolio. The Company received \$12,000 cash annually which was recognized as mineral property option income on the financial statements of the Company.

## 1.2.2.c Lightning Tree (Idaho, USA)

Lightning Tree property is located in Lemhi County, Idaho, on 4 unpatented claims near the Musgrove gold deposit.

On September 10, 2020, the Company entered into an option agreement in the form of a definitive mineral property purchase agreement for its Lightning Tree property located in Lemhi County, Idaho, with Ophir Gold Corp. ("Ophir"), whereby Ophir shall acquire a 100% undivided interest in the property. In order to acquire the property, over a three year period, Ophir shall pay to the Company a total of CAD\$137,500 in cash over a three year period and issue 2.5 million common shares and 2.5 million warrants over a two year period, and shall incur aggregate exploration expenditures of at least \$4 million over a three year period. If Ophir fails to incur the exploration expenditure, the property reverts back to the Company. The Company will retain a 2.5% NSR of which a 1% NSR can be acquired by Ophir for CAD\$1 million. If Ophir fails to file a NI 43-101 compliant resource on the Lightning Tree property within three years, the property will not be conveyed to Ophir. In August 2022, the Company received CAD\$50,000 cash (2021 – CAD\$25,000 cash). In 2021, the Company received 1.25 million shares with a fair value of \$159,600 (2020 - 1.25 million warrants with a fair value of \$1,000, all of which were recognized as mineral

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023 (expressed in United States dollars)

property option income. In Q32023, the Company and Ophir mutually terminated the option agreement and the Lightning Tree property has been returned to the Company.

1.2.2.d Hot Springs Point (Nevada, USA)

Hot Springs Point is located in Eureka County, Nevada, on 160 acres.

In July 2022, the Company entered into a Real Estate Purchase and Sale Agreement for the Hot Springs Point property with a third party (the "Purchaser"), whereby the Purchaser acquired a 100% interest for \$480,000 (received). The Purchaser also grants a 3% NSR to the Company.

## 1.2.3 Windfall Hills property (British Columbia, Canada)

The Windfall Hills gold project is located 65 km south of Burns Lake, readily accessible by gravel logging roads and a lake ferry crossing in the summer-time, or by charter aircraft year-round. The project consists of the Atna properties, comprised of 2 mineral claims totalling 959 hectares and the Dunn properties, comprised of 8 mineral claims totalling 2820 hectares.

In April 2013, the Company acquired 100% undivided interests in the two adjacent gold properties (Uduk Lake and Dunn properties) located in British Columbia. The Uduk Lake properties are subject to a 1.5% NSR production royalty that can be purchased for CAD\$1 million and another 3% NSR production royalty. The Dunn properties are subject to a 2% NSR royalty which can be reduced to 1% NSR royalty for \$500,000.

In the third quarter of 2020, the Company completed a Phase 2 diamond drill program. Six drill holes were completed for a total of 1,500 meters of core over an area of 30 hectares designed to follow up from gold-silver mineralization intersected in the 2014 Phase 1 drill holes. Further analysis of the structural and lithological controls on mineralization are needed to determine the next steps for the Windfall Hills property. The Company may seek a partner to advance the project.

Further details of the drilling program for the Windfall Hills project are provided in the Company's news release dated October 21, 2020 and titled, "Canarc Announces Results of its Special General Meeting of Shareholders Approving Upsized Financing Totaling CAD\$8.4 Million".

## 1.2.4 Princeton property (British Columbia, Canada)

The Princeton gold property consists of 22 mineral claims over 14,650 hectares located 35 kilometers (km) south of Princeton, British Columbia, and is readily accessible by road. The property contains quartz veins with high grade gold (> 10 g/t) hosted in Triassic Nicola Group metasedimentary and metavolcanic rocks intruded by undated granitic dikes and stocks.

In December 2018 and then as amended in June 2019, the Company entered into a property option agreement jointly with Universal Copper Ltd. (formerly, Tasca Resources Ltd.) ("Universal") and an individual. In October 2020, the Company assigned its interest in the property option agreement for the Princeton property to Damara Gold Corp. ("Damara"). Pursuant to the assignment, Damara issued 9.9% of its outstanding common shares to the Company on closing of the assignment at a fair value of \$228,500. After reducing the carrying value of the property to \$Nil by recording a \$228,000 recovery to the mineral property, the Company recorded mineral property option income of \$500 for the year ended December 31, 2020. Subject to the exercise of the option by December 31, 2021, the Company's aggregate ownership in the capital of Damara shall increase to 19.9% which Damara did exercise by the issuance of 9.8 million Damara shares to the Company at a fair value of \$588,800 which was recorded as mineral property option income for the year ended December 31, 2021.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023 (expressed in United States dollars)

# 1.2.5 Corral Canyon property (Nevada, USA)

Corral Canyon property lies 35 km west of the town of McDermitt in Humboldt County along the western flank of the McDermitt caldera complex, an area of volcanic rocks that hosts significant lithium and uranium mineralization in addition to gold. It contains volcanic-hosted, epithermal, disseminated and vein gold mineralization evidenced by previous drilling.

In 2018, the Company staked 92 mining claims covering 742 hectares in Nevada, USA.

In November 2019, a five hole, 1600 meter drilling program was completed. Further details of the drilling program for the Corral Canyon project are provided in the Company's news release dated November 28, 2019 and titled, "Canarc Completes Phase 1 Drill Program at Corral Canyon, Nevada".

The Company is seeking a partner to drill identified targets on the property.

## 1.2.6 Eskay Creek property (British Columbia, Canada)

In December 2017, the Company signed an agreement with Barrick Gold Inc ("Barrick") and Skeena Resources Ltd. ("Skeena") involving the Company's 33.3% carried interest in certain mining claims adjacent to the past-producing Eskay Creek Gold mine located in northwest British Columbia, whereby the Company will retain its 33.33% carried interest. The Company and Barrick have respectively 33.33% and 66.67% interests in 6 claims and mining leases totaling 2323 hectares at Eskay Creek. Pursuant to an option agreement between Skeena and Barrick, Skeena had the right to earn Barrick's 66.67% interest in the property which right had been exercised in October 2020.

Garry Biles, PEng, President and Chief Operating Officer of the Company, was the qualified person, as defined by National Instrument 43-101, and had approved the technical information from the drilling programs for the New Polaris, Windfall Hills and Hard Cash projects.

## Other Matters

Mr. Andrew Bowering resigned from the Board of Directors in March 2022.

At the Company's contested Annual and Special General Meeting held on July 19, 2022, shareholders voted for the election of Mses. Sofia Bianchi and Carmen Letton and Messrs. Kadri Dagdelen, Andrew Trow and Scott Eldridge as Directors for the ensuring year. Three other nominees originally proposed by the Company, namely Messrs. Bradford Cooke, Martin Burian and Deepak Malhotra, elected to resign from the Board.

In August 2022, Mr. Scott Eldridge resigned as CEO and a Director of the Company, and Mr. Catalin Kilofliski was appointed as CEO, and Mr. Michael Doyle was nominated as a Director who subsequently was appointed as Chief Technical Officer.

At the Company's Special General Meeting held on October 17, 2022, disinterested shareholders voted in favor for the creation of a new control person with Sun Valley Investments AG ("Sun Valley") owning more that 20% interest of the Company which allowed the closing of the flow through private placement for 4.7 million common shares, resulting in Sun Valley's ownership interest in the Company increasing from 19.40% to 23.55%. Sun Valley participated in a rights offering in December 2022 and increased its ownership in the Company to 40.06%. On July 28, 2023, the Company closed a financing consisting of 21,000,000 shares at CAD \$0.21 per share for aggregate gross proceeds of CAD \$4,410,000. The shares carry a statutory four month hold period. Sun Valley subscribed for an aggregate of 13,500,000 shares and has increased its ownership in the Company from 40.06% to 43.28%.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023 (expressed in United States dollars)

In February 2023, Philip Yee resigned as CFO and Corporate Secretary of the Company, and Mihai Draguleasa was appointed as CFO and Corporate Secretary of the Company.

In March 2023, Colm Keogh was appointed as Senior Vice President, Operations, to further progress the New Polaris project.

In May 2023, Tim Caldwell was appointed as Vice President, Sustainability, to manage the Company's permitting and stakeholders engagement efforts for the New Polaris project. Tim Caldwell resigned from his position in October 2023.

In September 2023, Troy Gill resigned as VP of Exploration of the Company.

## 1.3 Results of Operations

## Third Quarter of Fiscal 2023 – Nine months ended September 30, 2023 compared with September 30, 2022

The Company incurred a net loss of \$1.56 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 which is higher than the net loss of \$1.43 million for the same comparative period in 2022, with the latter having higher operating expenses. Net losses were impacted by different functional expense items.

The Company has no sources of operating revenues. Operating losses were incurred for ongoing activities of the Company in acquiring and exploring its mineral property interests, advancing the New Polaris property, and pursuing mineral projects of merit.

The table below provides a comparison of expenses for the mine months ended Sep 30, 2023 and Sep 30,2022:

Expressed in thousands	2023	2022	Variance
Expenses:			
Amortization	\$ 68	\$ 38	\$ 30
Corporate development and shareholder relations	158	383	(225)
Employee and director remuneration	479	547	(68)
General and administrative	346	665	(319)
Share-based payments	263	129	134
Operating loss	(1,313)	(1,762)	449
Interest income	44	0	44
Foreign exchange gain (loss)	68	(58)	126
Change in fair value of marketable securities	(360)	(531)	171
Write off mineral property interests	0	(20)	20
Mineral property option income	0	540	(540)
Interest and finance charges	(27)	(34)	7
Net loss before income tax	(1588)	(1865)	277
Income tax recovery	32	434	(402)

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023 (expressed in United States dollars)

**Net loss for the period** \$ (1556) \$ (1431) \$ (125)

Corporate development and shareholder relations expenses were reduced in the nine months ended September 30, 2023 comparing to the same period in 2022. The proxy contest in July 2022 partly contributed to this difference. The corporate focus has been shifted more on the technical costs of advancing New Polaris gold project which is expected to enhance shareholder value.

Remuneration for employees of \$479,000 for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 was lower than the \$547,000 in the comparative period in 2022, partly due to no bonus approved nor accrued in 2023. Remunerations to technical senior officers have been allotted to active exploration programs for New Polaris since the beginning of fiscal 2021. As the drilling program was completed in February 2022 and then re-mobilized in August 2022, and the environmental baseline monitoring did not require ongoing daily active management involvement, this allocation was lower in part of 2022, effecting higher remuneration amounts.

Overall general and administrative expenses of \$346,000 were lower in the current period in 2023 than the \$665,000 in 2022. In June 2022, a shareholder provided an advance notice for the nomination of three new directors for the Company at its upcoming annual and special general meeting, which lead the Company to engage a proxy solicitation firm and legal counsel in the proxy contest, thus contributing to higher regulatory expenses in the second quarter of 2022. This resulted in the election of three new directors and resignations of three previous directors.

Share based payments of \$263,000 were higher in the current period in 2023 compared to the \$129,000 in 2022 as in August 2023, under the new Omnibus Incentive Plan, 1,537,255 deferred share units were issued to the directors of the Company.

The change in the fair value of marketable securities is attributable to changes in the quoted market prices of the investments up to their date of disposal or through to quarter end if continued to be held. In the current period in 2023, gains were realized from disposition of marketable securities and a loss was recognized at the end of the period because of the decrease in the fair market value of investments in the Company's portfolio; in the same period in 2022, losses were realized from disposition of marketable securities with further losses being recognized at the end of the period from lower fair values.

Mineral property income of \$540,000 in 2022 was from the sale of a USA non material property in Nevada, the sale of physical historical geological data library, and the cash option receipt for its Idaho property, as the Company advances its sole material property, New Polaris.

The income tax recovery is the allocation of the premium in the flow through private placement on a pro rata basis of qualified exploration expenditures incurred during the period. Income tax recovery of \$32,000 for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 (September 30, 2022 - \$434,000) was recognized for the pro rata flow through exploration expenditures.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023 (expressed in United States dollars)

As at September 30, 2023, the Company has mineral property interests which are comprised of the following:

		anada	USA		
	British	Columbia	Neva		
	New Polaris	Windfall Hills	Fondaway Canyon		Total
	(Note 7(a)(i))	(Note 7(a)(ii))	(Notes 7(b)(i))	(Note 7(b)(ii))	
Acquisition Costs:					
Balance, December 31, 2022	\$ 3,910	\$ 348	\$ 655	\$ 23	\$ 4,936
Additions	12	-	-	-	12
Recoveries	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign currency translation adjustment	-	1	71	2	74
Balance, September 30, 2023	3,922	349	726	25	5,022
Deferred Exploration Expenditures:					
Balance, December 31, 2022	18,453	997	1,361	530	21,341
Additions:					
Exploration:					
Assays and sampling	21	-	-	-	21
Community and social	129		-		129
Drilling	9	-	-	-	9
Environmental	444	-	-	-	444
Feasibility	1,712	-	-	-	1,712
Field, camp, supplies	57	-	-	-	57
General, administrative, sundry	36	-	3	-	39
Legal	38		-	-	38
Local labour	16	-	-	-	16
Machinery and equipment	7	-	-	-	7
Metallurgy	315	-	-	-	315
Reclamation	1	-	-	-	1
Rental and storage	14	-	17	1	32
Royalties	5	_	-	-	5
Salaries	325	_	-	-	325
Surface taxes	-	_	-	17	17
Sustainability	16	-	-	-	16
Transportation	229	_	-	_	229
Utilities	4	_	3	_	7
Recoveries	· -	_	(57)	(18)	(75
Foreign currency translation adjustment	36	2	129	42	209
<u> </u>	21,866	999	1,438	590	24,893

For the nine months ended September 30, 2023, the Company further incurred \$3.4 million expenditures on the New Polaris project mainly for continuous monthly environmental baseline, metallurgy, and feasibility studies.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023 (expressed in United States dollars)

## 1.4 Summary of Quarterly Results (Unaudited)

The following table provides selected financial information of the Company for each of the last eight quarters ended at the most recently completed quarter, September 30, 2023. All dollar amounts are expressed in U.S. dollars unless otherwise indicated.

(in \$000s except				2023				2022							2021	
per share amounts)		Sep 30	J	une 30	<u> </u>	Mar 31		Dec 31	5	Sept 30	J	une 30	Mar 31		I	Dec 31
Total revenues	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Net (loss) income:																
(i) Total	\$	(763)	\$	(575)	\$	(252)	\$	(1,274)	\$	(48)	\$	(1,134)	\$	(249)	\$	(153)
(ii) Basic and diluted per share	\$	(0.01)	\$	-	\$	-	\$	(0.01)	\$	-	\$	(0.01)	\$	-	\$	-
Total assets	\$	34,700	\$	32,036	\$	31,939	\$	32,268	\$	27,375	\$	27,062	\$	28,523	\$	27,583
Total long-term liabilities Dividends per share	\$ \$	1,842	\$ \$	1,647 -	\$ \$	1,624	\$ \$	1,690 -	\$	293	\$ \$	120	\$ \$	113	\$ \$	107

### 1.5 Liquidity

The Company has no operating revenues, has incurred a net loss of \$1.56 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, and has a deficit of \$54.03 million as at September 30, 2023. The Company has a negative cash flow of \$751,000 from operations for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 (\$1.3M for September 30, 2022). Financing activities account for a \$3.2M increase in cash (\$3.4 for September 30, 2022) and \$3.2M was spent on investing activities (\$3M for September 30, 2022)

The Company's ability to continue as a going concern is dependent on the ability of the Company to raise debt or equity financings, and the attainment of profitable operations. Management continues to find opportunities to raise the necessary capital to meet its planned business objectives and continues to seek financing opportunities. There can be no assurance that management's plans will be successful. These matters indicate the existence of material uncertainties that cast substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. The Company's unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements do not include any adjustments to the recoverability and classification of recorded asset amounts and classification of liabilities that might be necessary should the Company be unable to continue as a going concern, and such adjustments could be material.

The Company is in the exploration stage and has not yet determined whether its mineral property interests contain reserves. The recoverability of amounts capitalized for mineral property interests is entirely dependent upon the existence of reserves, the ability of the Company to obtain the necessary financing to complete the development and upon future profitable production. The Company knows of no trends, demands, commitments, events or uncertainties that may result in the Company's liquidity either materially increasing or decreasing at the present time or in the foreseeable future except as disclosed in this MD&A and in its regulatory filings. Material increases or decreases in the Company's liquidity are substantially determined by the success or failure of the Company's exploration and development programs and overall market conditions for smaller mineral exploration companies. In the past, the Company has endeavored to secure mineral property interests that in due course could be brought into production to provide the Company with cash flow which would be used to undertake work programs on other

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023 (expressed in United States dollars)

projects. To that end, the Company has expended its funds on mineral property interests that it believes have the potential to achieve cash flow within a reasonable time frame.

As a result, the Company has incurred losses during each of its fiscal years since incorporation. This result is typical of smaller exploration companies and will continue unless positive cash flow is achieved.

The following table contains selected financial information of the Company's liquidity:

(\$000s)	Sept	December 31, 2022			
Cash Working capital	\$	3,013 2,987	\$ 3,825 4,386		

Ongoing operating expenses continue to reduce the Company's cash resources and working capital, as the Company has no sources of operating revenues.

On January 18, 2022, the Company closed the second tranche for 4.05 million flow through shares for gross proceeds of CAD\$2.03 million.

The Company received a demand loan of CAD\$25,000 in late June 2022 which was repaid in July 2022.

In July 2022 the Company received \$480,000 from the sale of the Hot Springs Point property.

On August 15, 2022, the Company entered into a Bridge Loan Agreement with Sun Valley for CAD\$2.5 million bearing an interest rate of 5.5% per annum. The loan has a maturity date of the earliest of:

- August 15, 2023,
- The termination of the standby guarantee, and
- The completion of a rights offering.

The bridge loan was extinguished in December 2022 when Sun Valley purchased 20,352,577 common shares under the standby guarantee agreement for the rights offering . From the CAD\$3.6 million gross proceeds received from Sun Valley, the Company deducted a total of CAD\$2.5 million to pay back and terminate the \$CAD2.5M loan provided by Sun Valley in August 2022 plus accrued interest of CAD\$46,336, and a total of CAD\$178,085 in fees pursuant to the standby guaranty agreement.

On October 19, 2022, the Company closed a private placement for 4.7 million flow through common shares at a price of CAD\$0.32 per share for gross proceeds of CAD\$1.5 million. In connection with the flow through common shares issued during the year ended December 31, 2022, the Company has an obligation to incur qualified expenditures of CAD\$229,000 by the 2023 fiscal year.

In November 2022, the Company proceeded with a rights offering whereby shareholders of the Company received one right for each common share held. Each two rights entitled holders to subscribe for one common share at a price of CAD\$0.175. The Company closed the offering on December 16, 2022 and issued 25,277,221 common share for total gross proceeds of CAD\$4.4 million.

For the year ended December 31, 2022, the Company received proceeds of \$325,000 from the disposition of marketable securities and \$10,000 from the sale of physical historical geological data library which has minimal value as the Company

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023 (expressed in United States dollars)

advances its sole material property, New Polaris. A cash payment of \$100,000 was also received by the Company under the agreement that the Company has with Getchell for the Fondaway project.

During the first six months of 2023, the Company generated \$123,000 from disposition of marketable securities.

On July 28, 2023, the Company closed a financing consisting of 21,000,000 shares at CAD \$0.21 per share for aggregate gross proceeds of CAD \$4,410,000. Sun Valley subscribed for an aggregate of 13,500,000 shares and has increased its ownership in the Company from 40.06% to 43.28%.

In the past, the Company has entered into a number of option agreements for mineral properties that involve payments in the form of cash and/or shares of the Company as well as minimum exploration expenditure requirements. Under Item 1.6, further details of contractual obligations are provided as at September 30, 2023. The Company will continue to rely upon equity financing as its principal source of financing its projects.

## 1.6 <u>Capital Resources</u>

At September 30, 2023, to maintain its interest and/or to fully exercise the options under various property agreements covering its property interests, the Company must incur exploration expenditures on the properties and/or make payments in the form of cash and/or shares to the optionors as follows:

		Cash Cash Payments Payments		Annual Payments	Number of Shares	
	(CA)	OS\$000)		(US\$000)	(US\$000)	
New Polaris:						
Net profit interest reduction or buydown	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -	150,000
Fondaway Canyon:						
Advance royalty payment for buyout of 3% net smelter return (1)		-		-	35	-
Buyout provision for net smelter return of $2\%^{(2)}$		-		2,000	-	-
Windfall Hills:						
Buyout provision for net smelter return of 1.5%		1,000		-	-	-
Reduction of net smelter return of 2% to 1%		-		500	-	-
	\$	1,000	\$	2,500	\$ 35	150,000

Advance royalty payments of \$180,000 remain payable as at September 30, 2023 with annual payments of \$35,000. Pursuant to the option agreement, Getchell will be obligated to pay the annual advance royalty; Item 1.2.2.b provides further details. Getchell paid the \$35,000 advance royalty in July 2023.

Certain amounts may be reduced in the future as the Company determines which properties to continue to explore and which to abandon.

The 2% NSR has a buyout provision of either \$2 million in cash or 19.99% interest of a public entity which owns AIM if AIM were to close an initial public offering of at least \$5 million.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023 (expressed in United States dollars)

In January 2022, the Company entered into an office lease arrangement for a term of five years with a commencement date of September 1, 2022. The basic rent per year is CAD\$84,700 for years 1 to 2, CAD\$87,300 for years 3 to 4, and CAD\$89,900 for year 5.

The following schedule provides the contractual obligations related to the basic office lease for its Vancouver, BC office and the advance royalty payments for the Fondaway Canyon property as at September 30, 2023:

	Payments due by Period										Payments due by Period								
	 (CAD\$000)										(US\$000)								
		L	ess than					A	fter			Le	ess than					After	r
	Total		1 year	1-3 yea	ırs	3-5 y	years	5 y	/ears	Т	otal		1 year	1-3 yea	rs	3-5	years	5 yea	rs
Basic office lease	\$ 343	\$	85	\$	173	\$	85	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Advance royalty payments	-		-		-		-		-		180		35		105		40		-
Total, Sep 30, 2023	\$ 343	\$	85	\$	173	\$	85	\$	-	\$	180	\$	35	\$	105	\$	75	\$	-

Pursuant to the option agreement, Getchell will be obligated to pay the annual advance royalty. Getchell paid the \$35,000 advance royalty in July 2023. (Item 1.2.2.b).

The Company will continue to rely upon debt and equity financings as its principal sources of financing its projects and for working capital.

## 1.7 Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

At the discretion of the Board, certain stock option grants provide the option holder the right to receive the number of common shares, valued at the quoted market price at the time of exercise of the stock options that represent the share appreciation since granting the stock options.

## 1.8 Transactions with Related Parties

Key management includes directors (executive and non-executive) and senior management. The compensation paid or payable to key management is disclosed in the table below.

Except as disclosed elsewhere in the MD&A, the Company had the following general and administrative costs with related parties during the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022:

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023 (expressed in United States dollars)

				Net balance payable					
	Nine	Nine months ended September 30,					December 31		
		2023 2022				023	2022		
Key management compensation:									
Executive salaries and remuneration (1)	\$	629	\$	408	\$	-	\$	81	
Severance		134		195		-		61	
Directors fees		65		9		22		-	
Share-based payments		263		131		-		_	
	\$	1,091	\$	743	\$	22	\$	142	

Includes key management compensation which is included in employee and director remuneration, mineral property interests, and corporate development.

The above transactions are incurred in the normal course of business.

On June 28, 2022, the Company arranged a loan for CAD\$25,000 from a company controlled by a former director. The loan bore interest at a rate of 9% per annum, and the entire loan amount of CAD\$25,000 was fully repaid on July 14, 2022 along with interest of CAD\$99.

On August 15, 2022, the Company entered into a Bridge Loan Agreement with Sun Valley for CAD\$2.5 million bearing an interest rate of 5.5% per annum. The loan was extinguished through issuance of common shares to Sun Valley in December 2022 (see section 1.5 above for details).

## 1.9 Proposed Transactions

There are no proposed material asset or business acquisitions or dispositions, other than those in the ordinary course of business and other than those already disclosed in this MD&A, before the board of directors for consideration, and other than those already disclosed in its regulatory and public filings.

## 1.10 Critical Accounting Estimates and Judgements

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with IFRS requires management to make estimates, assumptions and judgements that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements along with the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the period. Actual results may differ from these estimates and, as such, estimates and judgements and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions are recognized in the period in which the estimates are revised and in any future periods affected.

Significant areas requiring the use of management estimates relate to determining the recoverability of mineral property interests and receivables; valuation of certain marketable securities; accrued site remediation; amount of flow-through obligations; recognition of deferred income tax liability; the variables used in the determination of the fair value of stock options granted and finder's fees warrants issued or modified; and the recoverability of deferred tax assets. While management believes the estimates are reasonable, actual results could differ from those estimates and could impact future results of operations and cash flows.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023 (expressed in United States dollars)

The Company applies judgment in assessing the functional currency of each entity consolidated in the financial statements.

For right of use assets and lease liability, the Company applies judgement in determining whether the contract contains an identified asset, whether they have the right to control the asset, and the lease term. The lease term is based on considering facts and circumstances, both qualitative and quantitative, that can create an economic incentive to exercise renewal options. Management considers all facts and circumstances that create an economic incentive to exercise an extension option, or not to exercise a termination option.

The Company applies judgment in assessing whether material uncertainties exist that would cast substantial doubt as to whether the Company could continue as a going concern.

Acquisition costs of mineral properties and exploration and development expenditures incurred thereto are capitalized and deferred. The costs related to a property from which there is production will be amortized using the unit-of-production method. Capitalized costs are written down to their estimated recoverable amount if the property is subsequently determined to be uneconomic. The amounts shown for mineral property interests represent costs incurred to date, less recoveries and write-downs, and do not reflect present or future values.

At the end of each reporting period, the Company assesses each of its mineral properties to determine whether any indication of impairment exists. Judgment is required in determining whether indicators of impairment exist, including factors such as: the period for which the Company has the right to explore; expected renewals of exploration rights; whether substantive expenditures on further exploration and evaluation of resource properties are budgeted or planned; and results of exploration and evaluation activities on the exploration and evaluation assets. If such indication exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is estimated in order to determine the extent of the impairment, if any. The recoverable amount is the higher of fair value less costs to sell and value in use. Fair value is determined as the amount that would be obtained from the sale of the asset in an arm's length transaction between knowledgeable and willing parties. In assessing value in use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset. If the recoverable amount of an asset is estimated to be less than its carrying amount, the carrying amount of the asset is reduced to its recoverable amount and the impairment loss is recognized in profit or loss for the period.

Where an impairment loss subsequently reverses, the carrying amount of the asset (or cash-generating unit) is increased to the revised estimate of its recoverable amount, but to an amount that does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined had no impairment loss been recognized for the asset (or cash-generating unit) in prior periods. A reversal of an impairment loss is recognized immediately in profit or loss.

## 1.11 Changes in Accounting Policies including Initial Adoption

### **New Accounting Pronouncements**

The Company did not early adopt any recent pronouncements as disclosed in Note 2, of the audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

## 1.12 Financial Instruments and Other Instruments

Management of Financial Risk

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023 (expressed in United States dollars)

The Company is exposed in varying degrees to a variety of financial instrument related risks, including credit risk, liquidity risk, and market risk which includes foreign currency risk, interest rate risk and other price risk. The types of risk exposure and the way in which such exposure is managed are provided as follows.

The fair value hierarchy categorizes financial instruments measured at fair value at one of three levels according to the reliability of the inputs used to estimate fair values. The fair values of assets and liabilities included in Level 1 are determined by reference to quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and liabilities. Assets and liabilities in Level 2 are valued using inputs other than quoted prices for which all significant inputs are based on observable market data. Level 3 valuations are based on inputs that are not based on observable market data.

The fair values of the Company's receivables, accounts payable and accrued liabilities, and bridge loan approximate their carrying values due to the short terms to maturity. Cash and certain marketable securities are measured at fair values using Level 1 inputs. Certain other marketable securities are measured using Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy. The fair value of deferred royalty and lease liabilities approximate their carrying values as they are at estimated market interest rates using Level 2 inputs.

## (a) Credit risk:

Credit risk is the risk of potential loss to the Company if the counterparty to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations.

The Company's credit risk is primarily attributable to its liquid financial assets including cash. The Company limits exposure to credit risk on liquid financial assets through maintaining its cash with high-credit quality Canadian financial institutions.

To reduce credit risk, the Company regularly reviews the collectability of its amounts receivable, which may include amounts receivable from certain related parties, and records an expected credit loss based on its best estimate of potentially uncollectible amounts. Management believes that the credit risk with respect to these financial instruments is remote.

The financial instruments that potentially subject the Company to credit risk comprise investments, cash and cash equivalents and certain amounts receivable, the carrying value of which represents the Company's maximum exposure to credit risk.

## (b) Liquidity risk:

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they become due.

The Company ensures that there is sufficient capital in order to meet short-term business requirements, after taking into account the Company's holdings of cash and its ability to raise equity financings. As at September 30, 2023, the Company had a working capital (current assets less current liabilities) of \$2.99 million (December 31, 2022 – \$4.4 million). The Company will require significant additional funding to meet its short-term liabilities and administrative overhead costs, and to maintain its mineral property interests in 2023.

The following schedule provides the contractual obligations related to the deferred royalty payments for the Fondaway Canyon project and office lease obligations as at September 30, 2023:

Payments due by Period	Payments due by Period
(CAD\$000)	(US\$000)

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023 (expressed in United States dollars)

		L	ess than					A	fter			Les	s than					Afte	r
	 otal		1 year	1-3 yea	ars	3-5	years	5	years	T	otal	1	year	1-3 yea	ırs	3-5	years	5 yea	urs
Basic office lease	\$ 343	\$	85	\$	173	\$	85	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Advance royalty payments	-		-		-		-		-		180		35		105		40		-
Total, Sep 30, 2023	\$ 343	\$	85	\$	173	\$	85	\$	-	\$	180	\$	35	\$	105	\$	75	\$	-

Pursuant to the option agreement, Getchell will be obligated to pay the annual advance royalty. Getchell paid the \$35,000 advance royalty in July 2023. (Item 1.2.2.b).

Accounts payable and accrued liabilities are due in less than 90 days, and the notes payable, if any, are due on demand.

### (c) Market risk:

The significant market risk exposures to which the Company is exposed are foreign currency risk, interest rate risk and other price risk.

# (i) Foreign currency risk:

Certain of the Company's mineral property interests and operations are in Canada. Most of its operating expenses are incurred in Canadian dollars. Fluctuations in the Canadian dollar would affect the Company's condensed consolidated interim statements of comprehensive income (loss) as its functional currency is the Canadian dollar, and fluctuations in the U.S. dollar would impact its cumulative translation adjustment as its condensed consolidated interim financial statements are presented in U.S. dollars.

The Company is exposed to currency risk for its U.S. dollar equivalent of assets and liabilities denominated in currencies other than U.S. dollars as follows:

		Stated in U.S. Doll (Held in Canadian Do							
	Sept	tember 30,		mber 31,					
	•	2023	_2	2022					
Cash	\$	1,490	\$	3,825					
Marketable securities		375		855					
Receivables and prepaids		933		1,131					
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		(1,237)		(1,296)					
Shaer based compensation liability		(262)		-					
Lease liability		(222)		(257)					
Net financial assets (liabilities)	\$	1,077	\$	4,259					

Based upon the above net exposure as at September 30, 2023 and assuming all other variables remain constant, a 10% (December 31, 2022 – 10%) depreciation or appreciation of the U.S. dollar relative to the

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023 (expressed in United States dollars)

Canadian dollar could result in a decrease (increase) of approximately \$108,000 (December 31, 2022 - \$426,000) in the cumulative translation adjustment in the Company's shareholders' equity.

The Company has not entered into any agreements or purchased any instruments to hedge possible currency risks at this time.

### (ii) Interest rate risk:

In respect of financial assets, the Company's policy is to invest cash at floating rates of interest in cash equivalents, in order to maintain liquidity, while achieving a satisfactory return. Fluctuations in interest rates impact on the value of cash equivalents. Interest rate risk is not significant to the Company as it has no cash equivalents at period-end and no variable interest bearing debt.

## (iii) Other price risk:

Other price risk is the risk that the value of a financial instrument will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices.

The Company's other price risk includes equity price risk, whereby investments in marketable securities are held for trading financial assets with fluctuations in quoted market prices recorded at FVTPL. There is no separately quoted market value for the Company's investments in the shares of certain investments.

As certain of the Company's marketable securities are carried at market value and are directly affected by fluctuations in value of the underlying securities, the Company considers its financial performance and cash flows could be materially affected by such changes in the future value of the Company's marketable securities. Based upon the net exposure as at September 30, 2023 and assuming all other variables remain constant, a net increase or decrease of 30% (December 31, 2022 - 75%) in the market prices of the underlying securities would increase or decrease respectively net (loss) income by \$112,000 (December 31, 2022 - \$641,000).

## 1.13 Other MD&A Requirements

# 1.13.1 Other MD&A Requirements

Additional information relating to the Company are as follows:

- (a) may be found on SEDAR at www.sedar.com;
- (b) may be found in the Company's annual information form; and
- (c) is also provided in the Company's unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and audited consolidated financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023 (expressed in United States dollars)

## 1.13.2 Outstanding Share Data

The Company's authorized share capital consists of unlimited number of common shares without par value.

Changes in the Company's share capital for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 are as follows:

## **Common Shares:**

Common shares outstanding at September 30, 2023 and November 9, 2023	157,889.394
Stock Options Stock options outstanding at September 30, 2023 and November 9, 2023	900,000

# Warrants:

warrants:	
Warrants outstanding at September 30, 2023	638,150
Warrants expired in October 2023	(638,150)
Warrants outstanding at November 9, 2023	-
Defended chara units (DSUs).	
Deferred share units (DSUs):	
DSUs outstanding at September 30, 2023 and November 9, 2023	1,537,255
Restricted share units (RSUs):	

RSUs outstanding at September 30, 2023 and November 9, 2023

## 1.14 Outlook

The Company expects to continue to depend upon equity financings to continue exploration work on and to advance its mineral property interests, and to meet its administrative overhead costs for the 2023 fiscal year and beyond. There are no assurances that capital requirements will be met by this means of financing as inherent risks are attached therein including commodity prices, financial market conditions, and general economic factors. The Company does not expect to realize any operating revenues from its properties in the foreseeable future.

1,600,000

## 1.15 Risk Factors

Mineral exploration, development and operation involves a number of risks and uncertainties, many of which are beyond the Company's control. These risks and uncertainties include, without limitation, the risks discussed elsewhere in this MD&A and those identified in the Company's Annual Information Form dated March 28, 2023 for the year ended December 31, 2022 and which was filed on SEDAR on March 29, 2023, and the Company's other disclosure documents as filed in Canada on SEDAR at <a href="https://www.sedar.com">www.sedar.com</a>.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2023 (expressed in United States dollars)

## Possible Dilution to Current Shareholders based on Outstanding stock options, warrants and share units

At September 30, 2023, the Company had 157,889,394 outstanding common shares, and 4,675,765 common shares reserved for issuance for stock options, warrants, DSUs and RSUs (see note 10(e) of the Q3 Financial Statements of the Company. The resale of outstanding shares from the exercise of dilutive securities could have a depressing effect on the market for the Company's shares. At September, 2023, securities that could be dilutive represented approximately 2.96% of the Company's issued shares.

# 1.16 <u>Internal Controls over Financial Reporting</u>

The Company's management, under the supervision of the Chief Executive Officer and the Chief Financial Officer, is responsible for establishing and maintaining adequate internal control over financial reporting ("ICOFR"). Except as noted below, our ICOFR is designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with IFRS. Management of the Company recognizes that any controls and procedures, no matter how well conceived and operated, have inherent limitations. As a result, even those systems designed to be effective can only provide reasonable assurance, and not absolute assurance, of achieving the desired control objectives, and management necessarily was required to apply its judgement in evaluating the cost-benefit relationship of possible controls and procedures.

In common with many other smaller companies, the Company has insufficient resources to appropriately review increasingly complex areas of accounting within the accounting function such as those in relation to financial instruments and deferred income tax. To remedy this weakness in its ICOFR, the Company shall engage the services of an external accounting firm to assist in applying complex areas of accounting as and when needed.

Management performed an assessment of the Company's ICOFR as at September 30, 2023. Based upon the results of that assessment as at September 30, 2022, management concluded that its internal control over financial reporting is effective.

## Changes in Internal Controls over Financial Reporting

Except as disclosed above, there have been no changes in our internal control over financial reporting during the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our ICOFR.